POST — Published daily except on Saturday by The Palestine Post Ltd. Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON
Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved. Reproduction prohibited unless by arrangement.
Editor: TED R. LURIE
Head Office: 9, Schocken Street, Jerusalem. P.O.Box 81. Tel. 34273.
Tel Aviv: 32 Rehov Nahlat Binyamin. P.O. Box 1125. Tel. 64251/2.
Haifa: 26 Rehov Herzl. Tel. 4594/5.
Annual Subscriptions: IL 35.
Single Copy: 25 Agora.

THE JERUSALEM POST

SUNDAY, SEPT. 11, 1960. 10Elul 5720. 28 Rabi'ul-Awal 5721. Vol. XXXVI, No. 2938

SURE
there's nothing like SONOL SPECIAL
the year-round motor oil

EVEN a hasty appraisal of the situation in the Kingdom of Jordan today would lead one to the conclusion that HUSSEIN'S regime in Amman has managed, in less than WESTERN a fortnight FRIENDS after the assassination of Hazz'a al-Majali, the King's right-hand man and Prime Minister, to regain and maintain full control. This does not, however, mean that Majali's murder did not constitute a great loss for the regime; by all standards he was one of the strongest political leaders that the small desert kingdom had produced since the assassination ten years ago of King Abdulla. It does mean, however, that the damage has not proved as irreparable as those who caused it no doubt intended it to be.

Naturally, those who were behind the assassination, actively or inactively, have an obvious interest in preventing just such a development; hence Cairo radio's endless spate of rumours about the steady deterioration of the situation in Jordan — rumours which are mostly, and rather audaciously, credited to the Cairo-controlled Middle East News Agency "from Amman", when everyone knows that the Agency has neither offices nor correspondents in that capital. These Cairo-inspired rumours, which tell of mysterious explosions and general unrest in Jordan, are almost invariably never confirmed from any other source. There is now no doubt that, in one way or another, Cairo and Damascus were actively involved in Majali's assassination. (It may well be asked, parenthetically, what interest the official organ of the English Zionist Federation may have in playing Cairo's propaganda game by publishing fanciful reports purporting to come from equally fanciful "special correspondents" in Beirut, blaming the bomb on Kassem!)

Yet, while one can well understand Cairo's eagerness to discredit Hussein and give the impression of universal discontent and violence in Jordan, one cannot help being perplexed by those in the West who are selling Hussein short despite their obvious and freely-admitted stake in his regime — an attitude which may well, in the end, prove to be the undoing both of Hussein and of whatever remains of the West's interests in the area; it says in effect that, no matter how much the present regime is aided and supported by the West and no matter how insignificant the active opposition to it inside Jordan, Hussein's end is inevitable and his days are numbered. This low evaluation of Hussein's prospects seems to be held with equal conviction by the British Foreign Office and the U.S. State Department, and may in the long analysis contribute more to the downfall of the present pro-Western regime in Jordan than any other single factor, not excluding Cairo's unceasing efforts to bring this about.

Of course, no one can claim that Hussein's regime is "stable." There are certainly forces inside Jordan which would be glad to see him go and are probably working towards that end. But then it is difficult to describe any Arab regime as stable, especially where oullets and time-bombs play such a significant political role: Is Nasser's regime in Egypt and Syria, Kassem's in Iraq, King Saud's in Arabia, or the Imam Ahmad's in Yemen really stable? If a bullet can kill the King of Jordan, there is no guarantee against the same method being used against the head of state of any of these countries. After all, genuine democratic government does not exist in any part of the Arab world and new dictators are no less resented than monarchs.

Moreover, there is no convincing reason why, in case Hussein should one day be eliminated, the whole Jordan regime should go to pieces. For even if there were considerable opposition to Hussein among the effendi class and the intelligentsia (which does not seem to be the case), the present regime has some solid popular backing in the less articulate, but no less powerful, tribal set-up and in the ranks of the army. In fact, since the spring of 1957, when Hussein staged a coup de'etat to get rid of the pro-Nasser cabinet of Suleiman al-Nabulsi, the army has on several occasions proved its loyalty, notably in the days of the Iraqi revolution and just after Majali's assassination.

It appears that the pessimism with which Hussein's Western friends view Jordan's prospects looks less like political realism than downright defeatism.

West Said Halting East German Visas

LONDON.—The Western Allies struck back at Communist East Germany on Saturday and imposed severe counter-restrictions on East Germans wishing to travel to the West, authoritative sources reported here.

The sources said the West had stopped granting transit visas for East Germans. The measure was in direct retaliation against the East German regime's latest restrictions on access to West Berlin.

The development was foreshadowed by the Allies when they warned the Soviet Union on Friday they would take all steps necessary to end the regulations imposed by East Germany in violation of the four-power agreements on Berlin.

The counter-restrictions, effective yesterday, came as East German border police began slowing truck traffic to Berlin by making some truck drivers stop and unload their vehicles for inspection. The Communists said they were looking for "propaganda material."

Diplomatic sources here said no new travel documents have been issued to East Germans as of today.

The West took its first step yesterday after a strong protest Friday night to Maj.-Gen. N. F. Zaharov, Berlin's Soviet Commandant, that warned of the threat to peace by the latest Communist provocations.

In West Berlin, Mayor Willy Brandt yesterday called the new Communist measures against the city the beginning of an offensive designed to isolate the German Federal Republic. "Berlin is just the parade ground," he said in a speech opening the annual German industrial fair in Berlin.

He added: "We are all in the same boat. Let nobody think that it is none of his business what happens to his neighbour." *(UPI, AP)*

Russians Win Olympics, P. 3, Col. 3

U.S. Restricts K To Manhattan

UNITED NATIONS (UPI). — The U.S. on Saturday restricted Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev to Manhattan during his visit to the U.N. General Assembly beginning next Monday.

The U.S. Mission announced here that Mr. Khrushchev had been informed of the restriction in an *aide memoire* from the State Department.

It requested the Soviet leader to "reside in the closest convenient proximity to the headquarters of the U.N." during his expected 10-day New York stay. He is expected to arrive on the Soviet liner Baltika on September 19.

It was believed to be the most stringent travel restriction ever applied to a delegate to the U.N. and was the closest the State Department could come to informing Mr. Khrushchev he was unwelcome in the U.S.

The U.S. cannot prevent foreign delegates from attending the U.N. sessions in New York and could not tell Mr. Khrushchev to stay home, as he told President Eisenhower on May 16 in Paris at the abortive Summit conference.

The restriction means that Mr. Khrushchev may not even visit the Russians' country place at Glen Cove, Long Island, but would have to stay on 22.3-square-mile Manhattan Island when he disembarks from the 7,500-ton Baltika, which was today heading into the North Sea.

Mr. Khrushchev sailed on Friday from the Baltic port of Kaliningrad (formerly Koenigsberg) to attend the 15th session of the General Assembly. The huge Soviet party included three physicians.

Also in the party are some of Communism's most diehard leaders — Janos Kadar of Hungary, Georghe Gheorghiu-Dej of Rumania and Todor Zhivkov of Bulgaria. They were making their first visits to the U.S. — also uninvited.

The State Department asked all American citizens to "comport themselves in a dignified and restrained fashion" toward Mr. Khrushchev and all the other unwanted officials coming for the Assembly session.

It explained that Mr. Khrushchev's is not an official visit and therefore it "neither requires nor implies

(Continued on Page 6, Col. 1)

Nasser, Tito Going to U.N.

UAR President Nasser will go to New York to attend the U.N. General Assembly session, it was announced on Saturday in Cairo.

In Belgrade, the official Yugoslav news agency, Tanjug, announced that President Tito will head the Yugoslav delegation to the Assembly.

The UAR Deputy Minister for Presidential Affairs, Lt.-Col. Abdel Kader Hatem, made the announcement in a statement broadcast by Cairo Radio. He said the UAR considers the participation of heads of state in the U.N. session a matter of great importance in international politics.

Cairo sources said that Nasser made his decision after intensive consultations with other African and Asian heads of state and with President Tito. The deteriorating situation in the Congo also contributed to Nasser's decision to go, the sources added.

At the U.N., the Cairo announcement stirred lively speculation that the Assembly would become the venue of an African leaders' summit conference, as has been proposed by President Nkrumah of Ghana, who is also expected to come here for the session.

It would also offer an opportunity, observers said, for a summit meeting of the leaders of non-committed lands.

President Nasser's decision was thought likely to have some influence on plans of other top neutralist leaders such as Mr. Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, who has not ruled out a visit to the U.N. though he said he would not be there for the opening.

There was no information here about President Nasser's travel plans. Some sources thought he would not come to New York until about mid-October.

It will be his first visit to a Western country, and it was taken for granted that he would have talks with President Eisenhower and the Prime Minister of Canada, Mr. John Diefenbaker.

(AP, Reuter)

B-G Will Not Be At U.N. Session

POST Political Reporter

Mr. Ben-Gurion will not attend the forthcoming U.N. Assembly session, and is not likely to reconsider that decision, the Prime Minister's Political Secretary, Mr. Yitzhak Navon, told *The Jerusalem Post* last night. He was replying to a query whether the official announcement in Cairo concerning Abdul Nasser's participation at the U.N. Assembly may effect any change in Mr. Ben Gurion's plans.

Mr. Navon saw the Prime Minister on Friday at the latter's home from where Mr. Ben-Gurion is to travel to Jerusalem today to take part in the Cabinet session.

The Cabinet today is to continue its discussion mainly on foreign policy questions which will face the Israel delegation to the U.N. Assembly. The Cabinet is expected to adopt decisions only on several major specific issues. Decisions on most other U.N. Assembly matters are to rest with the delegation, which is headed by Foreign Minister Golda Meir.

Except for the Algerian question, the Israel delegation is expected this year to adopt a line very close to that of the African delegations, it is understood.

Bonn 'Most Satisfied' With Israel Arms

BONN, (INA). — Arms and munitions deliveries from Israel are progressing smoothly, a Defence Ministry spokesman told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency on Friday.

In the spring of 1959, the Federal Republic purchased from Israel grenades to the value of 27m. marks and Uzi sub-machineguns valued at 6m. marks. About 40 per cent of the munitions and 50 per cent of the sub-machineguns have been delivered thus far.

"They have fully satisfied our expectations," the spokesman declared. "We would not have signed the contract in the first place if preliminary tests had not proved that they were the best to be had."

At present there are no further arms contracts under consideration, the spokesman said.

Heat in Hills To Continue

The heat wave in the hill regions is expected to continue, the Meteorological Station said last night. The temperatures in the Coastal Plain were reported as normal for this time of the year.

Jerusalem sweltered in temperatures of 35°.

BLAST IN BEIRUT UAR CONSULATE

BEIRUT (AP). — An explosion shattered the waiting room of the UAR Consulate here on Saturday, injuring an Egyptian. The blast, apparently caused by a small bomb, blew out some windows and the glass panels of the front door of the consulate just across from the Jordan Embassy.

Officials said the bomb was placed in the ground floor hall.

Police said five men who were near the consulate at the time of the explosion were detained for questioning. Three of them were Lebanese and two Palestinians.

The Arab News Agency later quoted official sources in Amman as saying that the Jordan security authorities had discovered two plots there in the past week. One was reported to have aimed at the life of a "high personality" and the other at putting the broadcasting station out of action.

The sources added that those implicated had been arrested, the Agency said.

(See Leader — Column 1)

6-Nation Oil Parley Opens in Baghdad

BAGHDAD, (Reuter). — A six-nation conference began here on Saturday to adopt a unified policy towards major oil companies which recently unilaterally reduced the posted prices of Middle East crude oil.

Representatives of Iraq, Persia, Venezuela, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and Katar spoke at the opening of the conference, which later went into secret session.

All the speakers expressed grave concern at the price reductions affecting their countries' national economy, and pledged cooperation to protect the interests of oil producers in the Middle East and elsewhere.

Dr. Fuad Ruhami, Acting Director of the National Iranian Oil Company and leader of the Persian delegation, said: "We cannot allow oil companies to take unilateral decisions when the economic and social well-being of Persia very much depend on petroleum exports."

Sheikh Abdullah Tariky, Saudi Arabia's Director-General of Petroleum and Mineral Affairs and leader of his country's delegation, said that Saudi Arabia would "implement fully" any decision of the conference.

Dr. Ruhami was elected President of the conference.

Kasavubu Forms Gov't Without Lumumba As Cease-Fire Ordered

Troops Lay Down Arms

LEOPOLDVILLE (Reuter). — A cease-fire has been ordered throughout the crisis-torn Republic — including Katanga, a U.N. spokesman announced here on Saturday.

The announcement came soon after a member of the office of the Congolese Chief-of-Staff confirmed that the Army had laid down its arms.

But UPI reported that Premier Lumumba's press officer, Serge Michel, said "there's nothing to it, nothing at all"—only hours after the U.N. reported it had arranged the cease-fire in what appeared to be a major U.N. victory.

Latest reports reaching here from Elisabethville, capital of Katanga, said Congolese Government troops had withdrawn from the breakaway province.

These were only three of a flurry of developments yesterday which left army officers and correspondents alike confused over the key question: Who rules the Congo? The U.N. Spokesman declined to say who had issued the cease-fire order.

But the Chief of Staff, Col. Joseph Mobutu — once regarded as a supporter of President Joseph Kasavubu — was believed to be the prime mover behind the action of Force Publique members in Leopoldville in handing over their arms to their officers, according to U.N. sources.

With the Congolese Army disarmed, the only troops in the country would be those of the U.N., which appears to regard Mr. Kasavubu and Mr. Joseph Ileo, whom he named last Monday as Prime Minister in Mr. Lumumba's place, as the legal Government of the Congo.

Mr. Ileo said in a statement published in a newspaper here yesterday that he hoped to announce soon the composition of a new Congo Government which would give greater power to provincial governments. Mr. Ileo's whereabouts are not known here.

Questioned about the laying-down of arms by the Congolese Army, the U.N. spokesman said it was perfectly normal for an organized army for soldiers not to carry arms except when on duties calling for their use.

He added that the Congolese Army had been given its first pay for two months — entirely out of U.N. funds.

The U.N. spokesman who announced the army cease-fire, said a special U.N. supervisory organization will operate on the frontiers of Katanga, patrolling the borders between Katanga, Kasai and Kivu provinces.

Col. S. M. Mollersward of Sweden will be in charge and will leave by air today with officers of the supervisory team, which will be fully equipped both with helicopters and jeeps fitted with radios.

The team will have regional officers in the field and, it is understood, will be based at Elisabethville. Regional offices will be set up at Kamina, Albertville, and Kabalo.

From Elisabethville, there were reports of the first clash between Katanga forces and the Force Publique. The clash was said to have taken place on the border between Kivu and Katanga, north of Albertville, on Friday — before yesterday's reported withdrawal. Three Force Publique soldiers were reported to have been killed.

But Mr. Lumumba told a press conference yesterday that his Government had sent a message to Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, the U.N. Secretary-General, demanding that he and "his collaborators in the Congo cease, directly or indirectly, interfering in the internal affairs of the Congo."

He also accused Mr. Hammarskjold of aiding President Kasavubu by saying his dismissal declaration was legal; repeated his demand that the U.N. reopen Leopoldville Radio and the Congolese airports, and claimed the U.N. was planning to occupy the Congo and place it under "international trusteeship."

Mr. Lumumba said a clandestine radio in Leopoldville was spreading lies and propaganda against his Government but the U.N. had taken no action.

He said he had asked the French Ambassador to request his government to cease its radio campaign against the Congo. "Since independence, this campaign has been going on through Radio Brazzaville," he claimed.

This complaint was also made in a Government communique today which threatened to break off diplomatic relations with France if the alleged radio attacks did not stop.

Security Council Moots Issue

UNITED NATIONS. — Joseph Kasavubu, President of the Congo, informed the U.N. on Saturday he had formed a new Government excluding Premier Patrice Lumumba.

In a message to Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold, Mr. Kasavubu said he had named Joseph Ileo as Premier and Justin Bomboko as Foreign Minister. Albert Kalonji, one of the leaders of the anti-Lumumba forces, and "President" of the Kasai mining state, was named Minister of Interior.

Mr. Kasavubu promised "full and complete cooperation with the international organization in respect of national sovereignty with the view to the preservation of world peace and of order, for the maintenance of the unity of the country and the promotion of progress and the welfare of the nation."

There was no way of telling whether Mr. Kasavubu would be more successful in this effort than he was earlier this week when he had fired Mr. Lumumba. The latter then promptly took to Radio Leopoldville and announced that he had dismissed Mr. Kasavubu as President. The Congolese Senate eventually voted to nullify the mutual dismissals of each other by the two leaders.

The message to Mr. Hammarskjold was received here as the Security Council debated a request forwarded by "Lumumba's Government" to delay yesterday's crisis session until a Congolese delegation could reach here.

The Lumumba request was strongly supported by Russia, which demanded, however, that the U.N. immediately surrender control of Leopoldville radio and Congolese airfields.

The Council held up its debate for 30 minutes while members tried to sort out the fast-breaking news in the Congo situation.

The Council resumed at 10:07 p.m. G.M.T. and almost immediately decided to adjourn its Congo debate until Monday.

When news of the Kasavubu cable was received the Russians promptly reversed their position and asked the Council to debate the substance of the Congo crisis.

The Council on Friday night rejected a Soviet proposal for it to meet in the Congo capital of Leopoldville and get an on-the-spot assessment of the situation.

Russia, Poland and Ceylon voted in favour, and Equador and Tunisia abstained. The proposal had been included as first item on the agenda at the request of the Soviet delegate.

A Leopoldville meeting of the Council had been urged in a cable to the U.N. by Premier Lumumba. The Council had adjourned after hearing a warning from Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold that the situation in the Congo represented a clear threat to world peace.

Reporting to the Council, Mr. Hammarskjold said the Congo was financially bankrupt, a nation "with all the necessary outlays and nothing to cover them — and with few or no efforts made to cover them."

In this situation, he said, spokesmen of the Central Government spoke about the assistance rendered by the international community as if it were an imposition and treated the organization as if they had all the rights and no obligations.

Mr. Hammarskjold also pointed out that according to the Congolese constitution, President Kasavubu had the right to revoke Premier Lumumba's mandate, while the Premier is not entitled to dismiss the chief of state.

Loans Granted For Ashdod Port, El Al

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The World Bank on Friday made a loan equivalent to $37.5m. to Israel to help build and equip a sheltered deep water port at Ashdod.

At the same time, the U.S. Export-Import Bank made a loan of $9.9m. to El Al the Israel airline, to assist it in purchasing two Boeing-707 jet aircraft.

The World Bank said that the new port, to be finished in 1965, would be able to handle 900,000 tons of general cargo a year. Its construction would enable Israel to close down lighterage ports at Tel Aviv and Jaffa, relieve congestion at Haifa, and provide facilities required for the efficient handling of her rapidly growing foreign trade.

The loan, bearing interest at 5¾ per cent a year, was for a term of 25 years.

The loan documents were signed here by Mr. Avraham Harman, the Israel Ambassador, and Mr. A. B. Iliff, Vice-President of the World Bank.

Toure Starts Talks With Peking Leaders

TOKYO (AP). — President Sekou Toure of Guinea arrived in Peking on Saturday on a visit to Communist China, and later conferred with President Liu Shao-chi and Premier Chou En-lai.

The African leader went to the Chinese capital from Moscow, by way of Ulan Bator, Outer Mongolia, where he made an over-night stop.

Peking Radio said the Chinese capital was in festive garb for the Toure party.

USSR Claims Right To Aid Congo

LONDON (AP). — The Soviet Union declared on Saturday that nothing can stop it from giving aid to the Congo Government if it wants to do so.

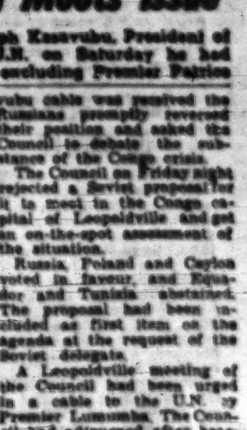
This, the official Soviet Tass agency reported, was the main point of a Soviet note delivered to U.N. Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold in New York.

Tass quoted the note as saying:

"The aid given by the Soviet Union to the Government of the Republic of the Congo in the form of civil aircraft and trucks not only does not contradict the Security Council's resolution on the Congo but is in complete accordance with it.

"The Security Council resolutions contain no provisions which in any degree restrict the right of the Government of the Republic of the Congo to make a request for aid... just as the rights of States to grant aid to the Congo are not and cannot be restricted."

Invited to Dinner?



Present your host with this attractive box of Carmel Oriental's three choice export wines — or 2 bottles of Vermouth and 1 bottle of brandy for cocktails.

CARMEL ORIENTAL

Delegates Arriving in Paris For Conference on Soviet Jews

By MAURICE CARR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — Delegates from 15 countries and four continents, including Black Africa, have begun to arrive for the conference on the situation of the Jews in the Soviet Union, which opens here on Thursday. The conference has been called by Dr. Nahum Goldmann, acting in his personal capacity and not as President of the World Jewish Congress or the World Zionist Organization.

All the participants — leading figures in the world of letters, art, science and politics — are confirmed liberals or left-wingers known for their comprehension of or even warm sympathy for Soviet Russia.

Daniel Mayer, President of the League for Human Rights and Former Socialist Labour Minister of France, will preside. The opening address will be given by Prof. Martin Buber and Dr. Goldmann.

Although — or perhaps because — the conference will not be a tendentious anti-Communist demonstration but an objective discussion of the plight of Russian Jewry, Moscow is showing signs of uneasiness, and the First Secretary of the Soviet Embassy in Paris has conveyed the Kremlin's displeasure to one delegate who entertains friendly relations with the U.S.S.R.

The Jewish Communists in Paris find themselves in an uncomfortable position. On the one hand, the pro-Communist Yiddish daily "Naie Presse" in a front-page lead story on Friday denounced the conference as "a diversionist manoeuvre" designed to draw attention away from the re-militarization of Germany. But at the same time it refrained from claiming that the situation of the Soviet Jews does not need improvement.

On the other hand, the president of the pro-Communist "Movement Against Racialism and Anti-Semitism and for Peace," French Appeal Court Judge Leon Caen, has, to the dismay of the Communists, decided to take part in the conference.

Other speakers will include: (FRANCE) Claude Bourdet, editor of the extreme Left but non-Communist weekly "France Observateur"; Father Danielou, Jesuit professor at the Catholic Institute; Chief Rabbi Kaplan; (ITALY) Mayor La Pira of Florence; the eminent writer Ungeretti; Arrangio Rulz, President of the Italian Academy; (U.S.) Prof. I. I. Rabi, winner of the Nobel Prize in Physics; Bishop Pike of San Francisco; and possibly Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, if she can get away in time from Warsaw, where she is now visiting; (ENGLAND) Writers Wolf Mankowitz, Muriel Spark and Richard Crossman, while a message has been received from Bertrand Russel; (SENEGAL) Professor Thomas Diop of Dakar University; (SWEDEN) Dr. Johnson, member of the Nobel Academy; Prof. Hedenius; (HOLLAND) Supreme Court Judge Kisch.

"The Jewish Issue" — Page 6

Ghanaian Finance Minister, Mr. Komla Agbeli Gbedemah, being greeted on his arrival at Lydda Airport on Friday by the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir (left), and the Ghanaian Ambassador, Mr. Bediako Poku (centre). At the extreme right is Mrs. Poku, and behind Mr. Sapir is the Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, Dr. Haim Yahil.

Ghana's Finance Minister Here for Week

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Ghana looks forward to Israel's help and advice in the agricultural sector, the Ghanaian Finance Minister, Mr. Komla Agbeli Gbedemah, said on Friday on his arrival for a week's visit. He said he hopes to visit Lachish and other development areas.

Expressing his "shock" at what is happening in Congo, Mr. Gbedemah said he thought that the problems could be solved by a reconciliation between its leaders, with the help of the U.N., and if non-African states ceased to intervene directly in Congolese affairs.

Mr. Gbedemah was greeted at the airport by the Minister of Commerce and Industry; the Ghanaian Ambassador; the Directors-General of the Foreign and Finance Ministries, and senior officials of the Foreign, Finance, and Commerce Ministries.

(Hist.)

OFFER OF SALE
2 Lockheed Constellation Aircraft

bearing Israel Registration Numbers 4X-AKA and 4X-AKE together with 4 Spare Engines and certain Spare Parts offered for sale.

The above Aircraft, Engines and Spare Parts are all due for overhaul and are offered "as is" at their present location at Lod Airport, and the Aircraft will have to be completely scrapped on site.

Full details of the offer can be obtained on request from Herman Pincus, Schwartz & Peled, Advocates, 6 Rehov Ahuzat Bait, Tel Aviv.

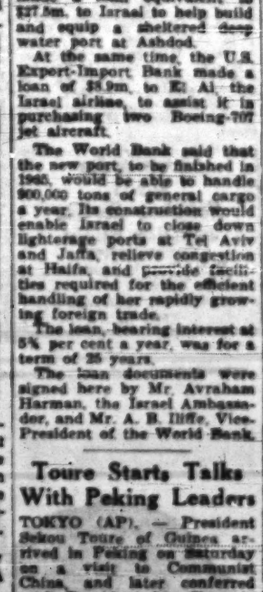
Bids have to be submitted by not later than September 18, 1960.

To the Herzberg Family and to the management of the Abir Factory
we join in your great loss, the death of
LOUIS HERTZBERG
Moetzet Poalei Natanya

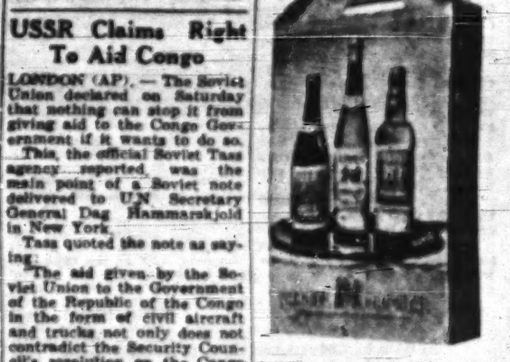
My wife, our mother and grandmother
LOTTE NOACK (nee Wolff)
passed away on Sept. 9, 1960, after a prolonged illness. The funeral will take place today, September 11, 1960, at 2 p.m. at the Khayat Beach Cemetery, Haifa. Buses will leave from the deceased's home, 12b Shderot Hanassi, Central Carmel, at 1.30 p.m.
Dr. Fritz Noack, Haifa
Dina and Prof. E. Ullendorff, Manchester
Judith Angress and daughters, Ma'ayan Tzvi
Miriam and Haim Din, and daughters, Haifa

This is the Gift
your friends, relatives and employees WILL LOVE TO RECEIVE!
Gift Purchase Certificates for IL.— or IL.—
Special offers for Employees' Committees of Companies by Pasteurin
Please contact:
in Tel Aviv: Mr. Heyman, Tel. 28838
in Jerusalem: Mr. Pas, Tel. 24809
SUPER-SOL

Before the Holidays ask for



The most efficient way of cleaning and polishing windows, cars, tiles etc.



You Don't Have To Climb A Mountain To Get Good Pictures!
KODAK FILM
All Types, All Sizes, Available Here
With Kodak Film in your camera you'll always be ready to capture the happy, the exciting moments in pictures.
DELTA TRADING CO. LTD. CITRUS HOUSE
TEL AVIV P.O.B. 1050 Tel. 61691

Taste in KNITWEAR
Aled
JERSEY
SUITS AND DRESSES

Special Tourist Service

Social & Personal

Mrs. Ben-Zvi on Friday received the wife of the Cuban Ambassador, Mrs. Ricardo Subirana y Lobo.

On Thursday, Mrs. Ben-Zvi gave a reception in honour of the members of the Bentwich family.

Mr. Pinchas Lapide will speak on "100 Years of American Aliya" this evening at 8.30 at Z.O.A. House. His talk will be followed by folks songs, Harry Thorpe, guitarist.

YANKS CREEP UP ON ORIOLES

NEW YORK (AP). — The New York Yankees closed within a half-game of the American League lead with a 4-1 victory at Detroit, while the Chicago White Sox spilled first-place Baltimore 5-2. Pittsburgh retained a six-game advantage in the National League, beating Chicago's Cubs 4-3 on a two-run triple by sub short-stop Dick Schofield and one-pitch relief by Elroy Face.

Second-place St. Louis kept the Bucs from widening the gap by defeating Philadelphia 4-1 in a game held to five innings by rain. Third place Milwaukee slipped seven games behind — with 19 to play — as Los Angeles rapped the Braves 5-3.

Standings as of Saturday morning:

AMERICAN LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	Bhd.
Baltimore	81	56	.591	—
New York	79	58	.580	1½
Chicago	77	59	.566	3½
Washington	70	66	.515	10½
Cleveland	67	68	.496	13
Detroit	61	75	.449	19½
Boston	60	76	.441	20½
Kansas City	48	88	.353	32½

NATIONAL LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	Bhd.
Pittsburgh	83	52	.615	—
St. Louis	78	57	.571	6
Milwaukee	76	59	.563	7
Los Angeles	73	62	.537	10½
San Francisco	67	68	.496	16
Cincinnati	62	74	.449	22½
Chicago	53	80	.398	32
Philadelphia	50	85	.370	33

P.T. HAPOEL LOSE TO RAITH ROVERS

KIRKCALDY, Fifeshire (Reuter). — Petah Tikva Hapoel were beaten 4-1 by Raith Rovers, the Scottish First Division side, here Thursday night. The Rovers led 2-0 at half-time.

Tel Aviv Cricketeers Beat U.K. Embassy

TEL AVIV. — The Tel Aviv Cricket Club yesterday beat the British Embassy XI by nine wickets.

The Embassy scored 82 runs all out — Timothy scoring 39 and R. Town 24. Of the bowlers on the Tel Aviv side, D. Manny took three wickets for five runs; S. Manny — two wickets for 15 runs and M. Djamchidoff — two wickets for 13 runs.

The Tel Aviv side passed the Embassy score with only one of its wickets down.

Bowling for the Embassy side, John Dodds took three wickets for 36.

CINEMAS

JERUSALEM
3.30, 7, 9 p.m.
EDEN: Libel
EDISON: S.O.S. Pacific
HABIRAH: Ballad of a Soldier
JERUSALEM: Julia
OR GIL: The Defiant Ones
ORION: The Enemy General
ORNA: Our Man in Havana
RON: La Dolce Vita
SEMADAR: Call Girls
STUDIO: Witness for the Prosecution
TEL OR: The Trials of Oscar Wilde
ZION HALL: The Durov Circus

TEL AVIV
4, 7.30, 9.30 p.m.
ALLENBY: Please Turn Over
ARMON DAVID: Deterrament des missures
BEN YEHUDA: Eighteen and Anxious
CHEN: Ballad of a Soldier
EDEN: Paradise and Hell
ESTHER: Never so Few
GAT: Too Many Crooks
HOD: Paradise Case
MAXIM: Operation Bullshine
MERCAZ: The Scarface Mob
MIGDALOR: Pain, Amour and Andalouse
MOGRABI: The Flying Fontaines
OPHIR: Les yeux de l'amour
ORION: Love Affairs
PARIS: Cry Terror
PEER: Girls Town
RAMAT GAN: The Buccaneer
SEDEROTH: Rabotta Goes to War
TAMAR: Chaleurs d'ete
TCHELET: I Inhibit
TIV AVIV: Sitting Pretty
ZION: Wax Window
ZAFON: Sapphire
ZAMIR: Fernandel, confident des dames

HAIFA
AMPHITHEATRE: Viva Espana
ARMON: Tiger Bay
ATZMON: North by Northwest
EX-DOR: The Best Generation
GAL OR: Vous pourrez me tuer
MAY: The Young Don't Cry
MIRON: It Started with a Kiss
MORIAH: Honeybeat
ORAH: I Vitelloni
ORION: Battleground
ORLY: Count your Blessings
PEER: Brigade des moeurs
TAMAR: Crack in the Mirror

ISRAEL NATIONAL
OPERA
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
Air-conditioned
LAST PERFORMANCE before Summer Recess
AIDA
Opera by Verdi
with ELLA LEE (Aida)
Tues., Sept. 13, 8.30 p.m.
Tickets at the Box Office (10.30-1; 4.30-8 Tel. 97707); Pen. Ramat Gan.

Radio Sussmann
YOUR SPECIALIST FOR RADIO REPAIRS, GRAMOPHONES, TAPE RECORDERS, CINEMA PROJECTORS, HI-FI AND STEREO EQUIPMENT
at 9 Rehov Arlosoroff, Haifa. Tel. 1045

Jerusalem Bus Terminal to Be Begun Shortly, Egged Says

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The building of a new bus station for Jerusalem should not be long in starting, according to an Egged spokesman.

A tender for its construction will soon be published, Mr. Elia Ehrenfest, the company's National Traffic Director, told the press on Friday in Ein Gev during a two-day Egged press tour of Galilee.

The last remaining problem — the location of the exit for buses — will be settled during the next few days. The plan will then be presented to the Municipality's Town Planning Committee, he said in answer to questions.

He said there is absolutely no reason for any further delay, and "certainly not from Egged or Hamekasher."

Mr. Ehrenfest said that Jerusalem's new traffic set-up was "quite satisfactory" and was in line with the aim of traffic experts throughout the world — "to carry passengers and not vehicles." It enabled a freer movement of buses in the centre of the city, enabled passengers to get to their destination in better time, and afforded a more efficient deployment of buses.

Room for Improvement

The system might need some streamlining, he added.

The Ministry of Transport's spokesman, Mr. Nathan Nevo (who was on the trip), referred to press reports of Egged and Hamekasher having failed to reach agreement over the new station, saying that a few months ago the two cooperatives had reached agreement and had set up a joint company for the project.

Earlier, Mr. Ehrenfest, asked to estimate when the new station would be ready, said it was difficult to give a date. He noted that the new stations in Afula and Tiberias had taken 18 months to two years to build.

Speaking of Egged Tours, Mr. Ehrenfest and Mr. Yitzhak Golan, the company's spokesman, said that the co-op operated 31 luxury buses, plus five it shared with Dan. Hamekasher has two, but as yet, operates alone.

Apart from the bus cooperatives, other touring companies ran a total of 30 to 40 buses, they reckoned. Asked about the competition, Mr. Ehrenfest named two known touring companies as having offered to sell buses to Egged, which Egged turned down.

Some 35 per cent of the clientele were Israelis, and the remainder tourists from abroad. An experiment of mixing the two had been most successful and valuable, it was stated. They declared that following the success of last year's tours for schools, which are adapted to school lessons for all classes and trends, the programme is being expanded.

Mr. Ehrenfest said that a tender for the building of new workshops in Jerusalem, in Mamila, will be announced in about two weeks time.

Egged is shortly to issue district timetables of about 12 pages, so that passengers will not have to resort to the bulky country-wide directory.

Mr. Ehrenfest said that Egged would accept the Ministry of Transport's suggestion of a "supreme public authority" to set fares. The company would be glad to be able to hold consultations and arrive at the best tariff system.

Jeers for Negroes Wed by White Priest

TIFTON, Georgia (Reuter). — A White priest married a Negro couple in a Catholic Church here and a few hours later a crudely built cross was burned on the lawns of the church.

During the ceremony a crowd of about 50 Whites gathered outside the church and jeered. Eleven Negroes attended the marriage ceremony, with the priest, Father Frederick, the only White person present.

The couple, Lieut. Everitt Mathis of the U.S. Army airborne troops, and Miss Lavonia Furlow, a local schoolteacher, were the first Negroes ever to be married at the church, which has an all-White membership.

NIXON. — U.S. Vice-President Richard Nixon left the Walter Reed Army Hospital on Friday a day earlier than originally expected. Mr. Nixon has been in hospital with an infected knee for 12 days, having hit it on a car door.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
372, 254.4, 240 & 230 M.
News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and 7.55 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.
English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.
6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.30 Exercises. 6.40 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.
11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Delibes: Excerpts from "Coppelia"; Mendelssohn: Piano Concerto No. 1 in G-minor (Soloist: Helmut Roilof). 12.00 Woman's programme. 12.30 Oriental Songs. 12.45 Military Bands. 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30 Close Down.
4.00 Special Foreign News Programme. 5.05 Announcements. 5.06 "Music for Sunday" — A Special Programme for the Christian Communities — Charpentier: "Le Reniement du Saint Pierre"; Haydn: Great Mass in E-flat major. Part One (Conductor: Ferdinand Grossman). 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Hebrew Songs. 6.40 Histadrut Programme. 7.30 "Let's Sing" — ed. by M. Harnik. 7.40 Nations & Countries. 8.10 Quiz on Oriental Music. 8.40 "The Soloist." 8.50 Bible Reading: Divrei Hayamim 1, chaps. 5 & 6. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 At the Olympics. 9.45 Concert by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra: Bach: Suite No. 4 (Conductor: Lorin Maazel); Khatchaturian: Piano Concerto (Soloist: Pnina Salzman, Conductor: Jean Martinon). 10.45 Quiet Music. 11.10 "Olympics Newsreel." 11.30 Close Down.
SECOND PROGRAMME
440, 422.5 & 205.7 M.
Commercial Programme: 5.00 News. 5.05 Opening Announcement. 5.06 "Tunes & Melodies." 5.25 "The Soloist." 5.45 Nations' Songs. 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.05 Entertaining Orchestra. 6.30 The Adventures of Ellery Queen. 6.45 "Star of the Evening." 7.00 Close Down.
IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Mograbit. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 Tania Lesson. 10.20 Pepusch: Sonata in D, for Oboe and Harpsichord played by Pierre Pierlot and Ruggiero Gerlin. 10.30 The Pre-Classical Sonata for Violin. A programme produced and presented by David Lein-Hen and Arieh Sacha. 11.00 News. 11.10 Close Down.
ARABIC PROGRAMME
497 & 41.7 M.
Arabic Programme (including News): 5.29-7.15 a.m., 1.13-2.15 and 5.28-11.15 p.m. 2.15-4.00 The Scottish Church Broadcast.
KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (33.3 M.): Programme to the U.S.: 10.15 News. 10.25 Heritage. 10.40 "In the Jewish World."
Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News & 6.55 Heritage. 7.10 "In the Jewish World."
ARMY PROGRAMME (218, 220 and 255 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.05 Request Programme. 6.40 Songs. 6.55 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 Classical Request Programme — Works by Rossini, Bach, Schubert & Rimsky-Korsakof. 8.00 "Hit Parade." 8.30 "Army's Diary." 8.45 Intermezzo. 9.00 News. 9.15 "Merry Rhythm." 9.30 "Entry Ticket." 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.
B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (25.32, 19.66, 16.49 & 13.89 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. International Commentary. Sports Review.
MUSIC U.S.A. | **VOICE OF AMERICA**—English Programmes: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News. Open Society. Religion and Ethics on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News. World Press Roundup on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News. News Analysis. Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 238 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News. Frontiers of History (or) in the Author's Words on 13, 19 and 31 M. 2.00 p.m. News Report to South Asia on 11, 13, and 19 M. 4.00 News. News Analysis. The American Campus on 11, 13, 19, 25 and 31 M. 5.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Middle East on 19, 25 and 31 M. 6.00 News. Religion Today on 11, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News. Report to Middle East on 13, 25 and 31 M. 7.30 Press Conference. U.S.A. on 13, 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News. Report to Africa on 25 M. 8.30 Musical Life in U.S. on 19 M. 9.00 News. Music. U.S.A. on 25 M. 10.00 News. The Sports Arena. Music. U.S.A. on 25 M. 11.00 News. News Analysis, Radio Amateurs' Notebook on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Music Life in U.S. on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News, News Analysis, Radio Amateurs' Notebook on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K.
CYPRUS BROADCASTING CORPORATION — English Programme (32m & 205 M.): News: 7.30 a.m., 1.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m. 7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Popular Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Emergency. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 Felix King. 10.30 B.B.C. Bandstand. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Teller of Tales. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 12.15 p.m. The Name is Shand. 6.45 The Lamita Programme. 7.45 Strange Stories of the Sea. 10.00 Vanished Without Trace. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Danger Point.

Listen today at 3.15
Religious Service
Jerusalem Baptist Congregation
Rev. Frank Hooper
Kol Yisrael: 407 m., mad wave; short wave, 41.7 m.

90 Executives Going to Attend Managerial School Next Month

By MALKA RABINOWITZ, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Some 90 persons holding managerial positions in business, the Government, and the Army will participate in the first term of the newly-founded management school.

The school will open at Kfar Vitkin on October 16 under the auspices of the Israel Management Centre, an affiliate of the Productivity Institute.

Details on the school were given to the press on Thursday by Messrs. M. Gertzberg, Yosef Ami, and B. Shapiro, of the Centre.

During the first four months of the half-year course, the participants will study in five "faculties" — general management, finance and control, marketing, personnel, and production management. For the remainder of the time, they will be brought together for two main projects — the theoretical planning of a new enterprise and the reorganization of an existing one.

Business Games

"Business games" will be devised under which information will be fed to the participants from which they must arrive at decisions within a given period of time.

Tuition for the six-month course is IL2,000, including board. Employers are expected to pay the tuition in many cases.

The school will be opened with the assistance of a IL110,000 grant from the Government. Participants must have a secondary school education and at least three years of experience in the field.

A special section is to be opened in subsequent terms for between 20 to 40 participants from African and Asian countries, it was stated.

The press conference was held at the Tadmor Hotel, where a three-day conference on "Problems of Advertising from the Point of View of Management" was concluded on Friday.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

SUNDAY
All Times Local Time

ARRIVALS: El Al 428 from Paris and Zurich — 0855. Olympic 614 from Athens and Nicosia — 0645. Air France 197 from Tokyo, Hongkong, Saigon, Bangkok, New Delhi, Karachi and Teheran 1710. Swissair 322 from Zurich and Athens — 2130. Air France 132 from Paris, Rome and Athens — 2145. B.O.A.C. 304 from London and Geneva — 2310. El Al 402 from Rome — 2330. El Al 210 from New York, Paris and Athens — 2330.

DEPARTURES: El Al 421 to Zurich, Amsterdam and London — 0700. T.W.A. 805 to Rome, Milan, Geneva, Paris, Boston, New York and Chicago — 0810. Alitalia 451 to Rome — 0910. Olympic 605 to Athens — 0930. El Al 401 to Rome — 1330. El Al — 1530. Air France 127 to Rome Al 201 to Paris and New York and Paris — 1900. B.O.A.C. 304 to Teheran — 2355.

Where to go

Government Tourist Corp.
Meet the Israeli
★
Many Israelis come to our offices to offer home hospitality to visitors from foreign countries.
IF YOU would like to accept their hospitality and meet an Israel family with interests similar to yours, drop in at one of our offices, or phone, and they'll do the rest.
Jerusalem — 60 King George Ave., Tel. 3420.
Tel Aviv — 7 Mendele St. Tel. 63200.
Haifa — 2 Balfour St. Tel. 666371.

JERUSALEM

• Symposium:—
Julia Duskin, Shulamit Schwarts-Nardi, Lola Landau — Speakers. Auspices of W.I.L.P.F., Beit Hillel, 8.30 p.m.
• Tours:—
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.
Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium, University Campus.
Yad Vashem: Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tour (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.
• Film Shows:—
Israel films — daily showings. Keren Hayesod Hall, 13-1 p.m.
• Exhibitions:—
Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd. Tel. 63737. Paintings by Jona Mach, I. Aschheim, Z. Raphaeli, Josef Stern, Fima Dobkin—Rakia, Tova. Purchases mailed upon request.
Jerusalem Artists House: 1) Paintings by Jacob Eisenberg. 2) Olive wood, metal and ceramic handicraft by Kalman Michaeli. 3) Oils by Eugenia Belkine.
"Israel Today" — permanent exhibition, Binyanei Haooma, 10-1; 4-6.
Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities. 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition: Recent Excavations at Tel Mor, Ilanit Ehsan and fort near Yavneh Yam. 9-1, 3-5.
• Bezalel National Museum:— Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. Archaeological objects. African Art—from the Collection of Mr. Samuel Dubiner. Paintings by Nina Mayo. German prints of the 16th Century — from the Museum's Collection, 9-1, 3-5. Bezalel Art Library: Books on Primitive painting (Henri Rousseau — Camille Bombois). New acquisitions. 9-1, 3.30-6.
• Zoo:—
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 8-7.

TEL AVIV

• Dine and Dance:—
Delphin Bar, 16 Sholem Aleichem. Exquisite cuisine. Dancing nightly. Recommended to Tourists. Tel. 28973.
• Z.O.A. House:—
Tourist Service, 9 a.m.-9 p.m.
• Tours:—
Bar Ilan University: conducted tours (9-5 daily), Tel. 72880.
Moetzet Hapoalot Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m. from the Va'ad Hapoel Bldg., 23 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv. Tel. 21311
• Tourist Service:—
Visit Hadassah Club, 89 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23320.
Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825, 9 a.m.-2 p.m.
• Zoological Gardens:—
Open 8 a.m.—6 p.m. daily.
• Exhibitions:—
Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretz near Ramat Aviv, 10-5.
• Tel Aviv Museum:—
Dizengoff House:— Paintings by Shmuel Levi. Israel Rokach Memorial Exhibition. 120 etchings by Marc Chagall. Selections from Museum collection. 10-1, 4-7. Friday and Saturday 10-1.
Helena Rubinstein Pavilion. Oil paintings by Aharon Giladi. Selected Israel Painters, 10-1, 4-7. Friday 10-1; Sat. 4-10 p.m.

HAIFA

• Tourist Centre:—
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Office, 27 Hehalutz, Tel. 4873, 67963.
• Exhibitions:—
Textile designs and handwoven textiles. Beth Hakranot, 10-1, 4-7. Admission Free. Today till 9 p.m.
Museum of Japanese Art, 89 Shderot Hanassi, 10-1, 4-7.

BEERSHEBA

• Where to Dine:—
Eat well and in comfort at the air-conditioned Beit Ha'am Restaurant, Shober Community Centre.

HERZLIYA

• Theatre:—
Camerl: "Counts and Beggars."

ZOA House
Air-conditioned
SPECIAL HIGH HOLIDAY SERVICES
Cantor
Abraham Wilkomirsky
accompanied by
Male Choir
Reservations at the Z.O.A. House.

THE 50th PERFORMANCE OF THE NEW PROGRAMME
By INBAL DANCE THEATRE
INBAL'S NEW PROGRAMME has been performed 50 times so far. The first part of the programme includes demonstrations of costume and movement. This number is being shown to the public at large for the first time. It illustrates Inbal's approach to the crystallization of its style and technique.

There are several other new dance numbers: "Rasaa," in which the desert landscape takes part; "Women," a dance which shows the Oriental Woman at her daily chores, gossiping and at innocent play; "Debka Canaan"; "Inbalim" and other gay, light Israel dances. This programme has been received with warm acclaim wherever it has appeared: in cities, moshavot, kibbutzim and new immigrant villages.
At Mograbi Theatre, Tel Aviv, on Tuesday and Wednesday, September 13-14.

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
September 11, 1960

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Civil Appeals
Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Sussman and Landau.
Yigal Pritsker & Others, Appellants, v. Niv Agricultural Cooperative, Respondent (C.A. 108/59).

Lien Transferable from Creditor to Guarantor who Pays Debt

The Supreme Court allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Haifa District Court delivered on February 3, 1959 (in C.C. 70/56).

After the Niv Agricultural Cooperative had been established they received a loan from a bank to buy livestock. As security for the loan they gave the bank a lien on the livestock. In addition, certain members of the cooperative, including Mr. Yigal Pritsker, the first appellant, gave their personal guarantees.

The cooperative failed and Mr. Pritsker eventually paid most of the loan out of his own pocket. In accordance with a decision taken by the cooperative, he was given all the livestock in return for his undertaking to pay this loan. The cooperative, however, had other creditors whose demands were not met, and eventually a liquidator was appointed to wind it up. The liquidator demanded the return of the livestock from Mr. Pritsker and the other appellants, to whom he had sold it. Meanwhile Mr. Pritsker went bankrupt and a Trustee was appointed.

The Haifa District Court held that the livestock remained the property of the cooperative and that it should therefore be handed over to the liquidators. The trustee of Mr. Pritsker's estate appealed against the decision arguing that Mr. Pritsker had been entitled, in accordance with the principles of equity, to benefit from the lien on the livestock held by the bank as he had repaid the cooperative's loan from the bank.

Dr. Dan appeared for the appellants and Mr. Loshem for the respondents.

Judgment

Justice Sussman, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, first considered the respondent's argument that the doctrines of equity are not applicable to matters of guarantee as these are covered by the Mejelle. In accordance with Article 46 of the Palestine Order-in-Council, he said, the jurisdiction of the civil courts shall be exercised in conformity with the substance of the common law and the doctrines of equity in force in England insofar as the laws of Palestine do not extend or apply. From this it is quite clear that where the local law provides a solution to a legal problem, then the English doctrines of equity may not be applied. The difficulty arises, however, he continued, when the local law is silent on a particular problem thus creating a lacuna. For then the question arises whether this silence is deliberate — in other words, whether the law purposely fails to deal with this particular problem — or whether it is a consequence of a mere oversight on the part of the legislator.

In the past, continued Justice Sussman, the courts have unhesitatingly had recourse to English law when a whole branch of law was missing. In this way, the English rules of private international law were adopted holus bolus as were the doctrines of quasi contract and specific performance. When, however, the local law had dealt in part, by no means exhaustively, with a branch of the law, then a difference of opinion had arisen as to whether the courts should apply English law to fill the lacuna or not (see C.A. 208/53, P.D. 8/585). However, he continued, on the question of guarantee the Supreme Court has already held that in the absence of provisions in the Mejelle regarding the relationship between joint guarantors, the courts may decide such issues in accordance with the doctrines of equity (see C.A. 208/47, Peakim 2/196).

In the case under consideration, held Justice Sussman, as the Mejelle does not provide any answer to the problem of what rights a guarantor has to the lien held by a creditor, when he pays the debt to the latter, then recourse may be had to the doctrines of equity.

In accordance with these doctrines, he held, a guarantor who pays a debt is vested with the same rights in respect to a lien held by the creditor as the latter had, even though the latter may have received the lien before the guarantor had undertaken any obligation towards him and even though the guarantor may have been ignorant of the existence of such a lien (see Forbes v. Jackson, 1882, 48 L.T. 722).

In applying these principles to the case under consideration, held Justice Sussman, the first appellant was entitled to the lien on the livestock held by the bank as he had defrayed the debt due to the latter from the respondents.

The appeal should therefore be allowed.

Judgment given on July 27, 1960.

CORRECTION

The article on tire exports in Friday's Economic Page (Page III) should have read "Actual export prices are on the average 72 per cent of the official listed price ..." and not 72 per cent below.

A SHIPMENT of tropical fish and corals from Eilat left Lydda on Friday by Sabena for the Vienna Zoo. The shipper was the Steuer Aquarium Company of Tel Aviv.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Givent, 12 Ha'ari, Kiryat Shmuel, 23676. Ma'ayan Habritut, Kiryat Mayoval, Commercial Centre, 22281.
TEL AVIV: Kolberg, 23 Allenby, 23355. Frankel, 28 King George, 23721. Seidenwahr, 81 Ahad Ha'am, 63851. Nordau, 183 Ben Yehuda, 23373. JAFFA: Nozar Nozar cinema, 81894. RAMAT GAN: Hatichon, Ramat Yitzhak, 38 Ussi, 71949. BAT YAM: Atzmaut. NATANYA: Assuta. HERZLIYA: Zablocky.
HOLON: Brisk, 104 Sokolov.
REHOVOT: Segal, 134 Herzl, 961228.
HAIFA: Hamisrach, 87 Herzl, 2211.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Gruenwald, 22 Bin-Nun, 23973. Dr. Zepler, Allenby Barracks, Ma'on Academaim, Bet/28. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Eisen, 8 Shimshon, 28768. Dr. Garman, 28 Frishman, corner 30 Syrkin. Dr. Weiss, 75 Dizengoff, 27027. Dr. Mahler, 59 Arlosoroff, 61200. Dr. Simon, 45 Keren Kayemet, 51274.
HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 3 Rehov Haneviim, 3486.

IT'S THE LAW

CINEMAS in Kiryat Gat may not open before 8 a.m. (Kiryat Gat By-Law)

THE HAIFA SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
1960-61 Season
TEN SUBSCRIPTION CONCERTS IN HAIFA
Sale of Subscriptions at the Orchestra Office 15 Rehov Ahad Ha'am, Haifa
HAIFA. ARMON HALL
Thursday, Sept. 15, at 9 p.m.
SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 1
Conductor:
Sergiu Commissiona
Soloist:
Alexander Stein
(Cello), Switzerland
PROGRAMME:
Handel: Festive Overture
Barsam: Allegro for Strings
Schumann: Concerto for Cello and Orchestra
Beethoven: Symphony No. 5

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA
In response to Subscribers' requests
Renewal of Subscription Tickets in TEL AVIV
Prolonged Till Monday, Sept. 12
for application in person only (not by mail), TODAY AND TOMORROW; at I.P.O. Offices, Mann Auditorium (entrance Rehov Dizengoff), 10-1, 4-6. Tickets not taken up by tomorrow will be disposed of
★★★
TODAY IS THE LAST DATE for Renewal of Subscriptions in JERUSALEM
Please apply at Cahana's Agency (Zion Square), 10-1, 4-6.
Tickets not taken up by Subscribers will be disposed of.
★★★
LAST DATE for Renewal of Subscriptions in HAIFA: Friday, September 16
Please apply without delay: I.P.O. Offices, 23 Rehov Herzl, daily 10-1, 4-6; Friday: 10-1.

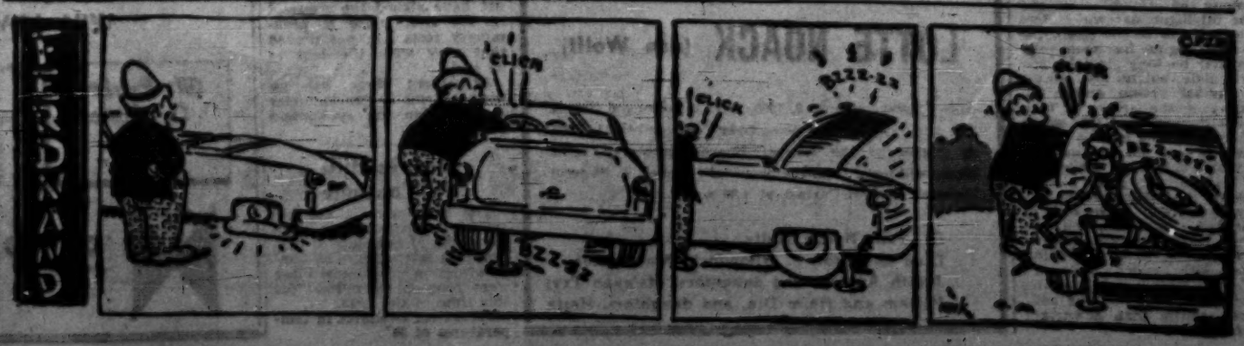
TEL AVIV-YAFO MUNICIPALITY
Local Committee for Construction and Town Planning
PUBLIC NOTICE
We herewith call to the attention of the public the fact that the deposit of four detailed town plans, included in the Tel Aviv-Yafo Construction Area, has been announced in Gazette (Yalkut Pirsumim) No. 793, of August 11, 1960.
1. Detailed Plan No. 666: which includes Section 113 in Block 6135, bordering on Rehov Kiryati (1033), Derech Hanitsahon and Rehov 1069.
2. Detailed Plan No. 613: which includes Public Plots Nos. 499, 500, 501 and part of Plot 510 in Blocks 6625 and 6630 across the Yarkon in Ramat Hahayal.
3. Detailed Plan No. 659: which includes Plots 13-25 in Parcel 383 within Block 6130, occupying the area between Derech Hanitsahon, Plot No. 12, Rehov Dan Hamaccabim and Derech Hagvura.
4. Detailed Plan No. 661: which includes the area within the Town Construction Programme area in South Tel Aviv between the railway tracks, Rehov Barzilai, Rehov Ha'aliya, and the Jaffa Mandatory Boundary.
The said Plans are on display near Room 229, Third Floor, Office of the Engineering Department, 68 Shderot Keren Kayemet, Tel Aviv.
All persons with interest in the above-mentioned properties may study the said Plans and have the right to submit written objections to the Local Committee in the Office of the Engineering Department (as above) by October 11, 1960.
YEHOSHUA RABINOWITZ,
Deputy Mayor, in the name of The Chairman of the Tel Aviv-Yafo Local Committee for Construction and Town Planning

Wanted
Real Estate
Highest prices paid.
No brokers.
Write: P.O.B. 14130, Tel Aviv.

BE POPULAR — GIVE HER
KENT

KENT
CIGARETTES

ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA
SEASON 1960-61
Subscribers should please note
Date Schedule of—
Subscription Concert No. 1
Conductor:
CARLO MARIA GIULINI
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium, at 8.30 p.m.
Sun., Sept. 18 —Series "1"
Tues., Sept. 20 —Series "2" —Workers
Sat., Sept. 24 —Series "3"
Mon., Sept. 26 —Series "4"
PROGRAMME:
Haydn: Symphony No. 94 "Surprise."
Sheriff: Two Movements from "Shirei Hamalot" (World Premiere)
(Series "1" and "2")
Ben Haim: "Capriccio" for Piano and Orchestra (World Premiere).
(Series "3" and "4")
Soloist:
PNINA SALZMAN
(Piano)
Stravinsky: "Firebird" Suite.
Brahms: Symphony No. 1.
(Series "1" and "2")
Brahms: Symphony No. 4.
(Series "3" and "4")
HAIFA
Armon Theatre, at 9 p.m.
Wed., Sept. 28 —Series "1"
Thurs., Sept. 29—Series "2"
PROGRAMME:
Beethoven: Symphony No. 6.
Respighi: Antiche Aria e Danze, Suite No. 3.
Sheriff: Two Movements from "Shirei Hamalot" (World Premiere).
Falla: Suite "The Three-Cornered Hat."
Tues., Oct. 4 —Series "1"
PROGRAMME:
Haydn: Symphony No. 94 "Surprise."
Ben Haim: Capriccio for Piano and Orchestra.
Soloist:
PNINA SALZMAN
(Piano)
Stravinsky: "Firebird" Suite.
Brahms: Symphony No. 1.
JERUSALEM
Binyanei Ha'ooma, at 8.30 p.m.
Subscription Concert No. 1
Conductor:
CARLO MARIA GIULINI
Soloist:
PNINA SALZMAN
(Piano)
Sunday, October 2
PROGRAMME:
Haydn: Symphony No. 94 "Surprise."
Ben Haim: Capriccio for Piano and Orchestra (World Premiere).
Brahms: Symphony No. 1.
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium, at 8.30 p.m.
Special Subscription Concert No. 1
Conductor:
CARLO MARIA GIULINI
Thursday, October 6
PROGRAMME:
Beethoven: Symphony No. 6 (Pastoral).
Respighi: Antiche Aria e Danze, Suite No. 3.
Sheriff: Two Movements from "Shirei Hamalot" (World Premiere).
Falla: Suite "The Three-Cornered Hat."
RENEWAL OF SUBSCRIPTION TICKETS
See separate advertisement in today's paper.



Fairy SOAPLESS BATH SOAP
BATH-OREN

The Weather

	A	B	C
Mt. Casa'an	32	25—34	24—34
Tiberias	30	24—36	24—37
Haifa Port	32	25—29	24—30
Natanya	29	21—29	23—32
T.A. Port	31	23—28	23—28
Lydda Airp.	33	17—33	18—32
Jerusalem	28	15—26	12—26
Beersheba	34	19—34	20—36
Eilat	9	27—43	26—41

A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Yesterday's Temperature range. C) Today's Temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

Mr. Shmelech Rimalt, M.K., from a short visit to Switzerland.

Professor Yigal Talmi, of the Weizmann Institute, from Kingston, Ontario, where he attended the International Conference on Nuclear Structure.

Professor Dov Ashbel, of the Hebrew University, after taking part in the Photobiological Congress in Denmark.

Dr. Ralph Shackman, of London, specialist in kidney diseases, for a series of lectures on the use of artificial kidneys, as a guest of Mrs. Rebecca Sieff.

Miss Hanna Meron, of the Chamber Theatre, from Europe.

Miss Rina Nikova, the choreographer from South Africa.

Mr. Morris Brown, U.J.A. leader in New Rochelle, N.Y., and Mrs. Brown.

DEPARTURES

Prof. Ernest David Bergmann, Chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, for Vienna, to attend the annual conference of the International Atomic Energy Agency (by El Al).

Mr. Ephraim Ben-Artzi, General Manager of El Al, for Copenhagen, to attend the annual conference of the International Aeronautics Organization (by El Al).

Mr. Yehoshua Levy, the Histadrut Treasurer, for five weeks in England and the U.S. on behalf of the U.J.A. (by El Al).

Mr. Dov Pelleg, for Moscow, to represent the Mapam and pioneering Youth Movements at the planning conference of the International Youth Forum to be held in the Soviet Union next year (by El Al).

New Rules Take Sabbath Cars by Religious Qtrs.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Rabbi Moshe Porush, the Agudat Yisrael member of the Jerusalem Municipal Executive, has requested the Municipality, the police and the Ministry of Transport not to enforce the Capital's new traffic regulations between Friday evening and Saturday night.

Under the rules, incoming traffic was diverted yesterday through predominantly religious quarters.

It is understood that the request is to be considered this week by the authorities.

Yesterday, however, all the new regulations were in force and vehicles entering the centre of the city from the Western approaches had to go through Rehov Malchei Yisrael and "Kikar Hashabath" near the Geula and Meah She'arim quarters. Except for occasional taxis, there was no traffic at all in Jaffa road.

Owing to yesterday's heat, traffic during the day was very light and no incidents were reported from vehicles passing through the religious quarters.

Mapai Chiefs Urge More Dignified Attitude to Party

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Mapai Secretariat adopted a resolution on Friday calling on Party members to "keep within the bounds of a friendly dignified attitude towards the party's institutions and leaders, and to respect the movement's values."

The Secretariat also accepted a suggestion of Mr. Zalman Aranne, former Minister of Education, to ask the party's Central Committee to discuss the status of the various factions within the party.

The decisions were taken at the second meeting of the Secretariat devoted to the strained relations between the "Young Mapai Circle," led by Messrs. Moshe Dayan and Shimon Peres, and the old-line Histadrut leadership.

Some members of the Secretariat felt that the debate between the two factions too often verged on mud-slinging and was damaging the party's reputation.

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, who is on holiday, sent a letter to Mr. Yosef Almogi, the party's Secretary-General, setting forth his views. The letter was not published, but the resolution is believed to reflect Mr. Ben-Gurion's views.

The resolution is couched in general terms, as a "statement of opinion." In other words, no one would be taken to task for using stronger terms than his opponent might like.

It was proposed by Mr. Almogi and Mr. Akiva Govrin, the party's Knesset whip.

The Secretariat also discussed Eilat and its difficulties.

Chief Rabbinate Withholding Lists

The Chief Rabbinate will not submit its list of electors to the Chief Rabbinate Elections Committee because the legality of the Committee is still under review, it was learned from sources close to the Chief Rabbinate last night.

In its meeting last Thursday, the Committee decided to send memoranda to the Chief Rabbinate and to the Minister for Religious Affairs asking them to submit their Electoral College lists by September 18, the day before the Committee meets again.

These sources also said that the Chief Rabbinate considers the Committee invalid, with the Rabbinate not represented on it.

Rabbi A. Aburabia, who was first named Rabbinate delegate to the Elections Committee and then refused to relinquish the post when his appointment was subsequently cancelled, was present at the meeting.

Police Aid Pariah Moshav Family

ACRE. — Police have put a guard over the milk cooler in Moshav Ahihud to see that nothing happens to the milk put there by a family which the other members of the moshav have decided to boycott.

Under a court order issued a fortnight ago, the moshav dairy was told to accept milk brought in by the Dumeins family, whom the villagers have been trying to have expelled.

The court order was disobeyed on the ground that it applied to private individuals only and not to the moshav itself, which runs the cooler as an agricultural society.

This left the Dumeins no alternative but to spill out 200 litres of milk a day. At the family's request, police intervened on Friday. *(Itim)*

KIBBUTZ MALKYEH and Kibbutz Misgav-Am in Upper Galilee and Dovrat, near Afula, have been linked to the national power grid.

Malagasy Folk Art Collection to Haifa

HAIFA. — A collection of Malagasy (Madagascar) folk art, believed to be the most comprehensive in existence, has been presented to the Haifa Ethnological Museum.

The collection, which includes 140 objects, was brought here via Eilat by a Jewish tourist couple from the island republic, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Hoyda. It was cleared duty free by the Customs authorities.

Mr. Hoyda, who has lived in Madagascar for 22 years, told *The Jerusalem Post* that he had amassed the collection in two decades of bartering among the island's tribes. He has brought his family for a visit, and his three children will remain here.

The collection will eventually be housed in a Madagascar Pavilion, which is to be part of a projected Ethnological Museum complex planned by the Municipality for Mt. Carmel. It will go on exhibit for the first time later this year.

Children from Katanga Here for 'Duration'

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Two children from Katanga Province of the Congo arrived here on Friday from Elisabethville to stay with relatives in Givatayim until "things quiet down" at home. Mr. A. Hazan, their uncle, is taking them in.

The children, Solly and Robert Capeloutou, aged nine and seven respectively, will remain here for an unlimited length of time at their parents' request. The family runs a grocery store in Elisabethville.

Map Purchase Can Be Spying Offence

Though maps of Israel are on open sale, they contain data which the enemy could use to undermine the security of the State.

This was stated by the Supreme Court last week, in denying a man's appeal against a five-year sentence for intent to harm the security of the State. The man, the publication of whose name has been forbidden, had been arrested after buying a set of Israel maps in an Acre book shop.

He had introduced himself to the owner as a teacher in a village in the North. Several days later the man asked to exchange the maps for more up-to-date ones. The dealer did not just then have them in stock and the man left a false name and address.

Several days later the man came in to pick up the new maps, and within a fortnight was back again to exchange them for ones still more up-to-date. This time he also asked for "Ma'arachot," the organ of the Defence Forces, though not by name.

When the man realized that he had aroused the dealer's suspicions, he fled from the shop without taking his new maps. Later that day he was picked up by the police.

In denying the appeal, the Court stated that not only had the man failed to prove an honest purpose in buying the maps, but he had also entangled himself in lies.

Author Wins Stay In Fight for Quiet

A temporary injunction was issued on Friday by Judge I. Bareli forbidding the addition of two more stories to the one storey house in Jerusalem's Rehavia quarter, leased by Haim Hazaz, the author.

In his application for an injunction against the landlords, Mr. H. Meir and Mrs. D. Peries, the author stated:

"The main consideration which prompted me to rent this house is that no other people live in it and the house is isolated. I need rest and quiet for my literary work and without them I cannot work at all."

His counsel, Mr. A. Meridor, contended that the landlords have no right to add stories to the house at 71 Gaza Road because it is fully rented grounds included, to Mr. Hazaz. *(Itim)*

Druse Arrested For Drawing Long Bow

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — A swashbuckling young Druse who allegedly tried to impress girls by representing himself as a special agent of the armed forces was remanded for 15 days in the Magistrate's Court on Friday.

The accused, Sami Vahabi, 22, was charged with using a military form in drawing up a document, which he signed as "Officer in Charge of Special Details." He was also charged with representing himself as a Defence Ministry official to a girl soldier. Vahabi picked up the girl soldier in his hired jeep near Hadera on Thursday and gave her a lift to Haifa. He allegedly passed himself off as a special agent and asked her to come to Daliat el-Carmel with him to help him arrest someone.

In the village, he made a great play in a house subsequently proved to be empty. He regretted that the "wanted woman" was not in, and promised to catch her another day.

Next he gave the girl a lift back to Hadera, and on the way made another impression by buying her a watch and a bathing costume.

In the end, however, his stories became so tall that the girl became suspicious, and informed the police, who picked up Vahabi.

More Arrests In Arraba Village

ACRE. — Detention orders for 12 days apiece were issued on Friday against 43 residents of Kafr Arraba who are suspected of participating in the rioting in nearby Dir Hanna village on Wednesday. Another 15 suspects were arrested Saturday night.

Villagers from Kafr Arraba had invaded Dir Hanna in force following the spreading of a rumour that a shepherd boy from their village had been killed in Dir Hanna.

At an identification parade earlier, 27 suspects were released.

World's Art Critics To Meet Here in '63

The International Association of Art Critics has decided to hold its next conference in Israel in 1963. This was reported by Dr. Haim Gamzu, Vice-President of the Association, who represented Israel at this year's conference in Warsaw last week.

Beersheba Child Dies After Eating Cake Bought on Street

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — A three-year-old girl died on Friday morning of food poisoning in the Beersheba Kupat Holim Hospital and two adults had to be hospitalized after eating cakes sold by an unlicensed street vendor.

The man was arrested.

Rahel Sror, aged 3, of Shikun Dargom, Beersheba, collapsed soon after eating a piece of cake which her mother had bought from a pedlar.

Her aunt and a Municipal gardener who had eaten cake from the same vendor also felt ill and were hospitalized for a day. Rachel's 18-month-old brother was also given a piece but did not eat it.

Unprecedented Filth

Police and Municipal and Ministry of Health officials said that they had never seen such filth as was in the vendor's tiny hut in Ma'barot Ramot where he does his baking. Next to the dough on the table they found a pair of old dirty shoes, dirty rags, and flies covered everything in layers.

Food samples were sent for laboratory examination.

An official complained that the Municipality has been trying unsuccessfully for years to have unlicensed vendors removed from the streets. However, since most of them are considered social cases, when brought to court they are fined at most IL1 or IL2.

Representatives of the Municipality promised this time that they will start a clean-up campaign.

Epileptic Has Attack In Sea, Drowns

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NATANYA. — A 43-year-old local resident, Avraham Noah Weiss, drowned here Friday afternoon.

Lifeguards pulled him out of the water when they saw his body floating in shallow water not far from the shore. Artificial respiration proved of no avail, and the man was finally pronounced dead on the way to hospital.

It is believed that Weiss, who suffered from epilepsy, had an attack while in the water.

Suspected Drowning

RAMAT GAN. — A 22-year-old man, David Mustka, of Or Yehuda, was yesterday reported drowned off the Tel Aviv beach.

His sister, Aziza, told police here yesterday that her brother had gone swimming with some friends in the morning. She said one of the friends had returned some time later with her brother's clothes and said he had drowned.

Police are investigating.

Woman Dies As Car Mysteriously Overturns

AFULA. — The wife of a physician from Afula died on Friday noon when the car in which the family was driving overturned mysteriously on the Hadera-Afula road.

Mrs. Dina Friedman, 42, was killed outright and her husband, who had been at the wheel, was taken to the central Emek Hospital suffering from concussion.

Their daughter, Ada, 12, was taken to Bellinson hospital, where her condition is reported to be serious.

Dr. Friedman is employed in the Emek Hospital.

No other car is known to have been involved and police are investigating the cause of the accident.

The family had been on their way to visit a son, serving as a recruit in the Army.

58% of Claims For Compensation Paid

Out of some 7,220 claims for compensation for confiscated property submitted by Arabs living in Israel to the Development Authority, over 4,200 have been settled, the Ministry of Finance spokesman stated Friday.

Over IL7.8 million in cash, 25,000 dunams of land and hundreds of building plots and other property have been handed over since payment of compensation began in 1954 for 90,000 dunams of land and other property that was transferred to the Development Authority in accordance with the Abandoned Property Law (1950) and the Land Purchase Law.

The total number of those entitled to compensation is not known, and claims are still coming in to the Development Authority.

Regional public committees, most of whose members are Arabs, advise the Development Authority on the payment of fair compensation.

Special progress has recently been made in settling the claims of the residents of Beit Jann, who had previously refused to accept compensation for some of their land located in the northern security zone. Over 600 claims have been settled and some IL200,000 paid out. Hundred and fifty claimants have been given Development Authority olive groves at Rama, near Beit Jann, while undeveloped land in the area is now being reclaimed for agriculture and will be turned over to some dozens of claimants who have expressed their desire to receive it.

Zvi Tamir Appointed O.C. Supply Corps

TEL AVIV. — Sgan-Aluf Zvi Tamir has been appointed O.C. of the Supply Corps, it was announced on Friday by the Army spokesman.

S/A Tamir, 38, was born in Vienna and came to this country at the age of 17. He was a member of an agricultural training group at Kfar Hasid. He served with the British army in transport units from 1941 to 1946, and, with the establishment of the Israel Army Transportation Corps, was appointed its administrative officer.

He replaces Aluf-Mishne Hanan Dosha.

WEST GALILEE BUS SERVICE IMPROVED

ACRE. — Evening buses have been put into operation recently by Egged to the villages of Tamra and Kafr Yasif in Western Galilee in response to requests from villagers who want to spend more time in Haifa after work. An early morning bus to bring Sakhnin villagers to their places of employment was also introduced recently by Egged.

Shimshon Cement Opens Quarry

A new quarry was opened by the Shimshon Company in Hartuv with a trial blast on Friday. First delivery of the dolomite stone will be tested for use in the construction of the proposed breakwater in Ashdod harbour.

Stone-quarrying constitutes a new departure for the Shimshon Company, which may eventually form a subsidiary company for operations in this branch.

AMCOR is offering a Pfleese home espresso machine, a Micomatic fruit press, and a Pfleese interchangeable wall shelf for the three best suggestions for a name for the espresso machine. Entries must be submitted by Sept. 20 to Name Competition, P.O.B. [illegible], Tel Aviv.

TUESDAY

Because of the Holiday, the Mifal Hapayis Drawing will take place on Tuesday, September 20. (instead of Thursday).

Don't wait till the last moment.

Touring Europe!

A roomy 5-seater car

Jaguar

English registration, very reliable engine, for sale at all-inclusive price of $180. 8 kilometres to litre. Very roomy boot.

Available in Naples now. Write Box 40896, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

INDUSTRY, FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Dead Sea Works Branching Out Into Brick, Bromide Making

By ZEEV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Negotiations to establish partnerships between the Dead Sea Works and two foreign chemical firms for large-scale production enterprises were reported to have entered their final phase this week and may be concluded shortly. *The Jerusalem Post* learned from well-informed sources here on Friday.

One of the planned enterprises will produce magnesite, a compound of magnesium chloride and dolomite rock, used for special types of refractory bricks in steel production. The planned output, earmarked for export, has been set at 80,000 tons of magnesite a year.

The plant will use dolomite rock from deposits of proved reserves of 80 million tons discovered in the Dead Sea area some years ago.

Insecticides

The partnership will be on a 50:50 basis between the foreign companies and the Dead Sea Works.

The other agreement concerns the production of bromides and bromates for use in insecticides. This agreement, with a second foreign group, is also on a 50:50 basis.

One significant aspect common to both projects concerns their anticipated high turnover-to-investment ratio. The magnesite plant is expected to gross $4.8m. a year on an initial investment of $6m. The bromide plant's prospects are even more favourable, estimated at a 1:1 ratio, i.E., a turnover of $1.8m. per year for the same initial investment.

Other developments reported from the Dead Sea Works last week included the successful testing of a pilot plant for the manufacture of bromine by a new process. The plant is reported to be operating at an efficiency considerably higher than that of the conventional processes now in use here as well as abroad, and has exceeded anticipated output by 15 per cent.

Next year's bromine production is expected to total some 4,000 tons. Orders on hand, however, already exceed this quantity by 75 per cent.

Speculation, Local Taxes, Up Buildings Costs 8.5% in Year

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The 8.5 per cent increase in building costs during the past year can be laid at the door of real-estate speculations, municipal taxation, and the prohibitively high costs of financing, according to Mr David Tanne, Director of the Housing Division of the Ministry of Labour.

Addressing the Engineer's Club luncheon here on Friday, Mr. Tanne illustrated his point by quoting the wide range of prices for identical flats in different localities — from IL13,000 to IL30,000.

He believed that the remedy should be legislation establishing an official Housing Authority. A committee has already been appointed to study this possibility, he said.

At the same time, new-construction projects still fell short of the national requirements. At least 300,000 units are required during the next decade to meet the needs of an anticipated population of 3 million.

He disclosed that an increasing share of building activities — some 35 per cent — were now being financed from non-Government sources. He believed that it would be possible to increase this proportion still further by mobilizing capital abroad.

New Bank for Builders

The Government also intends to participate in a new bank to finance private construction initiative, he said.

Building projects planned by by the Housing Division for the next 18 months include the construction of 20,000 new units — at an average cost of IL10 thousand per unit. Six thousand units will be built for new immigrants.

He believed that it would take three more years to eliminate the ma'barot from the landscape. While the more primitive huts had long since been replaced, some "hard core" ma'barot residents were still housed in the inadequate "tarifonim" (wooden huts), Mr. Tanne said.

Notice to the Public

DATE FOR PAYMENT OF PROPERTY TAXES AND LEVY (Arnona)

September 11, 1960

is the final date for the payment of the first half of the Advance on Property Taxes and the War Damages Reparation Levy.

Payment may be arranged at all Branches of the Postal Bank and with the cashiers of the area and regional offices of the Levy and Property Tax Department.

I. SALMAN
Director of Property Taxes and Levy

PART-TIME
English Stenographer
(female)
Wanted for
Insurance Assessor's Office
Mother tongue: English
Experienced Senior preferred.
Write details of former experience to: No. 3018, Advertising Centre, 20 Rehov Herzl, Haifa.

UNION BANK SECURITIES INDEX 1959 = 100

	8.9	1.9
DOLLAR BONDS:	91.7	91.6
INDEX BONDS:	100.2	100.3
SHARES:	276.7	285.7

For investment consult
UNION BANK

TECHNION—ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Israel Institute Of Industrial Design
in cooperation with the Ministry of Commerce and Industry
A SEMINAR ON THE SUBJECT OF COTTON TEXTILES DESIGN AND ITS IMPORTANCE FOR EXPORT
will be held under the auspices of Mr. M. Tzur, Director-General of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry. The seminar will take place at the Technion — Hadar building, Room No. 20, on Wednesday, September 14, at 6 p.m.
Designers, manufacturers, dyers and printers are cordially invited to attend.

ENGLISH
SHORTHAND-TYPIST
wanted for interesting position (8.30-3 or 8.30-4.30) in Tel Aviv.
Absolutely perfect command of English and shorthand-typing required. Working knowledge of Hebrew desirable.
Apply No. 14831, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

Kurdaneh Textile Works Ltd.
Notice to Holders of Bearer Debentures Series 'A'
Notice is hereby given that all outstanding Debentures of the above Series will be redeemed on the next redemption date, i.e. 2.1.1961.
Bearers of the above Debentures will apply for their redemption as from the date mentioned directly to the Company or through any Banks or Brokers dealing in securities.
J. ABRAMOV
Secretary
Kfar Ata,
August 28, 1960.

'K' to Have to Stay in N.Y.

(Continued from Page One)

approval" of the U.S. Government.

The statement was far less harsh than that of Premier Khrushchev last May when he said he did not want President Eisenhower to come to Russia and asked: "Can I urge the Russian people to greet him as a dear guest? The Russian people would say I was mad to welcome a man who sends spy planes over here."

The agreement between the U.N. and the U.S., creating an international enclave for the headquarters of the world organization, guarantees that all delegates to U.N. meetings shall have access to it "without let or hindrance."

The note delivered to the Soviet U.N. Embassy in New York said, *inter alia*:

The question of assuring the necessary security for Mr. Khrushchev and the Soviet delegation has, of course, been complicated by the hostile public statements of the Head of the Soviet Government and by the destruction of an American plane over international waters by Soviet action and the continued illegal detention of two American fliers.

The U.S. Government therefore requests that arrangements be made for Mr. Khrushchev to reside in the closest convenient proximity to the headquarters of the U.N. and that his movements, other than those connected with arrival and departure, be limited to those required by his official mission, not beyond Manhattan Island.

The note made it clear that Mr. Khrushchev would not be permitted to roam about the country as he did when he made an official visit to President Eisenhower last year.

Soviet officials have long been under official travel restrictions in the U.S., but the existing rules are not as strict as those laid down for Mr. Khrushchev.

Sources in Washington were quoted as saying that similar restrictions as those ordered for Mr. Khrushchev would be imposed on Mr. Kadar, Hungarian Deputy Premier, and Mr. Mehmet Shehu, Premier of Albania, who will lead their Governments' U.N. delegations.

It was not explained why only these two of the Eastern European leaders other than Mr. Khrushchev had been placed under restrictions.

But Hungarian emigre groups here have been conducting a mounting offensive against Mr. Kadar, threatening round-the-clock "Tokyo-style" demonstrations against him. *(UPI, Reuter)*

Russia Beats U.S. in Olympiad; Ethiopian Captures Marathon

ROME (Reuter). — The 17th Olympiad ends here today with the powerful Russians having beaten the U.S. for the third time running in the hunt for gold medals.

When the penultimate day of the Olympics opened, the Russians led by 42 golds to 33, and, with so few events to come, it was impossible for the Americans to catch them. In the unofficial points table, the Russians were even further ahead—730½ to 677½.

These two were way out in front of the other nations with Italy surprisingly in third place behind them. Host nations invariably do well, but few expected them to win 13 golds and go ahead of Germany and Australia.

Most disappointed of all were the Australians, who have so far won only six gold medals, compared with 13 in Melbourne. This was chiefly due to the beating they took from the Americans in swimming, hitherto their strongest sport.

They had the consolation, however, of getting one of the most coveted medals of all, the 1,500 metres. In winning this in the world record time of 3 minutes 35.6 seconds Herb Elliott accomplished the best performance of the whole athletic programme.

11 World Records

In the marble Olympic Stadium, 11 new world records were set or equalled. Five of these performances were achieved by U.S. athletes — Otis Davis (400 metres), Wilma Rudolph (100 metres) and three relay teams. A noteworthy fact was that these successes were in the main achieved by Negroes.

The other world records broken or equalled went to Germany (Carl Kauffman, 400 metres, and 400 metres men's relay), Russia (Ludmilla Lisenko-Shevcova, 800 metres), Poland (Josef Schmidt, hop-step-jump) and Italy (Livio Berruti, 200 metres).

Previous Olympic records were broken some 40 times during the eight days of track and field events.

Two fleet-footed runners from Africa ended up one-two in the 26 miles, 385 yards Marathon, Bikilla Abebe, a lanky Ethiopian soldier and personal bodyguard of Emperor Haile Selassie, won in two hours, 15 minutes, 16.2 seconds, running barefoot. He was followed by the favoured Abdesian Rhadi of Morocco. Barry Magee of New Zealand and Konstantin Vorobiev of Russia were third and fourth.

The time was the fastest ever recorded for a Marathon. There is no world record for this event, because of differing courses, but until yesterday the fastest Marathon in history was 2:15:17 by Sergei Popov of Russia.

Gymnast Boris Shakhlin of Russia — "golden boy" of the Olympiad — ran his haul of gold medals to four as the Soviets scored heavily in this sport.

Shakhlin won three of the six gold medals at stake in Gymnastics, adding them to one he captured on Wednesday. His team mate, Albert Asaryan, won another gold medal in the same sport. Shakhlin won the titles in the parallel bars and tied for first place in the pommel horse with Emil Ekman of Finland, and for first place in the long horse with Takashi Ono of Japan.

Maccabi Visit To Persia Definitely Off

HAIFA. — The Haifa Maccabi football team is returning home on Thursday, following the cancellation of its projected Persian tour.

The Persian hosts, the Taj Club of Teheran, cabled the cancellation last week. The team is now in Yugoslavia, where they have completed a series of scheduled matches.

They will come home in the Greek liner Poraminos, via Athens.

Mr. Avigdor Hershkovitz, of the Maccabi Management, told *The Jerusalem Post* last night that the Management would meet immediately after the team's return to consider what, if any, steps to make against the Taj club.

T.A. HAPOEL LOSES FIRST GAME IN CYPRUS

NICOSIA (Reuter). — Tel Aviv Hapoel were beaten 4-3 by Nicosia Apoel in their football match here yesterday.

Tel Aviv led 2-1 at half-time.

The Tel Aviv team will play a series of games on the island.

We wish to express our heartfelt sympathy to our dear neighbour,
Prof Paul Hoenich, and his wife Ruth
on the passing away of their son
DANY
Residents of
4 Rehov Ahad Ha'am, Haifa

Our dear Father and Grandfather
Siegfried Zewulon Kalisch
died suddenly on Friday, Sept. 9, at the age of 88.
The children:
Reuven Kalisch, Shlomo Kalisch, Gerda Newmark
The grandchildren:
Ruth Kalisch, Eytan Kalisch, Peter Newmark, Frankie Newmark
The funeral will leave on Sunday, Sept. 11, at 3 o'clock in the afternoon, from Kibbutz Givat Haim, Kibbutz Hameuhad.

ABIC Chemical Laboratories Ltd., Ramat-Gan
Has a vacancy for an experienced
Typist-Secretary
Independent correspondent in both Hebrew and English. Knowledge of French or Italian — an asset.
Good terms to suitable applicant.
Please apply in writing to:
ABIC Ltd., P.O.B. 1018, Tel Aviv.

FORD OF ENGLAND
AT LAST AVAILABLE IN ISRAEL CURRENCY

PALESTINE AUTOMOBILE CORP. LTD.
Haifa — Tel. 4211, Tel Aviv — Tel. 51221,
Jerusalem — Tel. 24334

THE JEWISH SCENE

By Geoffrey Wigoder

USSR's New Anti-Jewish Campaign

VERBATIM citations from the Soviet press are quoted in the London periodical "Jews in Eastern Europe" which states that the Soviet press and radio have been conducting an unprecedented campaign against the Jewish religion. Although the Communist Party in 1954 told newspapers "to avoid offending the religious feeling of believers," it is clear that this ruling is not observed as far as Judaism is concerned. The quotations cover a period of 18 months and are taken from the provincial press, but it is obvious that these represent a trend (despite the official Soviet line abroad advertising the benevolence with which the authorities treat the Jewish religion).

The attitude to Judaism exhibited in these writings is no innovation in Soviet Russia; it carries on the traditional anti-religious campaign, and the terminology and basis of the attack on Judaism as reactionary and bourgeois is familiar, although new elements are injected. One of these is the growing trend to identify Judaism with Zionism, which is meant to implicate the disloyalty of religious Jews to the Soviet regime. The nature of the attacks is best conveyed by reproducing excerpts of the articles.

The basic argument is this: "The reactionary role of religion — including that of Judaism — came to light through history and was prominent in the ardent struggle between the church and the revolutionary movement of the workers. Judaism, like other religions, was always a poisonous weapon in the hands of rich exploiters who oppressed the workers, including the Jewish workers.

"Already in the early years of the October Revolution the Jewish rabbis came out full of insults against the young Soviet authorities and called upon the Jewish bourgeoisie to finance the military intervention against the Soviet Union.

"Rabbis, *tsadikim* and their like across the borders even now try in every way to send special agents for anti-Soviet activities into our country; in letters and broadcasts they direct the clericals who are living in the Soviet Union to conduct sabotage against the Communist Party and the Soviet Union. For example, not long ago the Maggid of Mohilev called out on the Jewish New Year so that it was heard in all synagogues. 'Jewesses, it is better for you to lead your children to the slaughterhouse than to let them rot in Pioneer units.' *(Prikarpatska Pravda)*.

"The rabbis and *tsadikim*, though spreading ignorance and obscurity, enjoy all the advantages given to man by science and technology. At the same time, they see no objection to profiting from the achievements of progress and civilization. Thus for instance in 1949, L. Sh. Apelbaum (Kishinev, 80 Izmailovskaia Street), a former rabbi and chairman of the Jewish community, installed microphones and loudspeakers in the synagogue of his own accord." *(Sovetskaia Moldavia)*.

And here is a quotation from a broadcast in Ukrainian monitored in London. "There are unusual goings-on at 56 Kirov Street, Kirovograd, where the synagogue of the Jewish community is located and where the orthodox Jews are being drugged with drink and the Jewish religion. Of course, in our Soviet country the great majority of citizens of Jewish nationality broke with religion a long time ago — but a few have not yet freed themselves from its shackles.

"A small part of the Jewish population belongs to Kirovograd's Jewish community. These are mostly elderly people who are still under the harmful influence of Judaic preachers. And so on a Saturday or some other Jewish holy day, the believers go to the synagogue. On such days the religious preachers make special efforts to imbue believers with the doctrine that real happiness for man is not found on this earth but in a world beyond the grave. On the feast of Passover, the rabbis preach that their God — Yahveh — will lead the Jews into the Land of Israel which today is a tool in the hands of the U.S. and Anglo-French imperialists. Some of the sermons are reminiscent of the notorious theory of the uniqueness of the 'Aryan' race and its destiny to rule the world."

THE religious position in Israel is often mentioned. "In our times, when the great process of liberation from various means of oppression is being carried out, Israel civil legislation seems monstrous and unbelievable. Israel Zionists, for instance, have revived the ancient custom of *halitza*, according to which a childless widow becomes the wife of her deceased husband's brother. In Israel a woman is not entitled to inheritance; she is deprived of the right of succession" *(Sovetskaia Moldavia)*.

Or "Israel's legislation is based on Jewish customs established in the time of the Talmud i.e. under a slave-owning society. Israel schools are under the influence of the clergy. Presenting biblical myths as actual history, the clerics poison the minds of the growing generation with chauvinistic venom. On the other hand, the name of Sholem Aleichem, the classic of Jewish literature who ridiculed and exposed obscurantism and medieval backwardness, has been struck off the school curriculum" *(Nauka i Religia)*.

Newspapers also report meetings at which former Orthodox Jews announce that they have changed their ways. "I, Ovshii Volkovich Spektor, am 77 years old. From 1950-55, I served as Chairman of the Tiraspol Jewish Community. People regarded me as a most convinced adherent of Judaism, a fanatic. But my faith began to waver long ago. I accepted the position of chairman of the community for the remuneration. I have come to the conclusion that everything written in the Jewish prayer book — the Talmud (!) — is total fiction.... It is written in all the prayer books 'do not steal.' But Meier Berenstein and Gersh Trubnik, regarded by all the townsmen as the synagogue's foremost standard-bearers, opened the cash-box and pocketed the contents. Or take, for instance, proceedings in the cemetery during funerals. According to regulations, funeral services cannot be conducted without the consent of the community chairman. But some of our members violate this law. On September 8, Mendel Chernets received 200 roubles for a funeral and pocketed the money instead of handing it to the community treasury" *(Dnestrovskaia Pravda)*.

Or another example. "At present I am a poultry slaughterer at the Regional Consumers' Union. Formerly I was a ritual slaughterer and also performed circumcisions. Now I am ashamed of myself. How could I engage in such savage rituals? Even today the babies' crying rings in my ears. I call on everyone: put a stop to this savagery. It is a shame to retain ancient religious customs in this era of sputniks and cosmic flights. Guard the health of your babies. Do not let the filthy hand of the *shochet* touch them." *(Radianska Bukovina)*.

These direct quotations vividly convey the general atmosphere that is being created towards Judaism and it is hardly surprising that few young worshipper are to be seen in Russian synagogues.

The Jewish Chronicle

NEW YEAR ISSUE

SEPTEMBER 16

80 pages

Contributors include:

J. B. PRIESTLEY

ANDRE MAUROIS

MAX BELOFF

A. J. HESCHEL

FREDERICK RAPHAEL

KENNETH TYNAN

Order your copy today

A. BERNER

RASSCO

The new Telephone numbers of our offices in JERUSALEM

27463
24127

Books For Rosh Hashanah

are the Cheapest and Most Welcome Gifts

You really never know if you have chosen the right book as a Gift to your friend — it might be already in his possession. And you cannot know if the book you have chosen is the one he may like and need. All these problems you can simply solve by buying a

BOOK GIFT CERTIFICATE

so that he can make his free choice of whatever

Books in Hebrew, English, French, Hebrew and English Globes

THOUSANDS OF BOOKS OFFERED:

- Encyclopaedias of every type
- Reference Books
- Dictionaries
- Atlases
- Globes
- Law Books
- Scientific Books in all fields
- Fiction
- Children's Books

BUY A BOOK CERTIFICATE

Steimatzky's Bookshops

JERUSALEM — TEL AVIV — HAIFA

PARTING OF THE WAYS

By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

Sluices Are Major Features Of Dutch Delta Project

By HENRIETTA BOAS

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

AMSTERDAM.—

THE townlet of Hellevoetsluis, on the northern shore of the Haringvliet estuary, is coming to life again. In centuries gone by it was a naval base with a shipyard, and a defence bastion; around the turn of this century it still had 4,000 inhabitants. But in 1934 the closing of the shipyard, which had provided a livelihood for 500 local families, seemed to strike a death blow to the place; the number of residents dwindled.

Today the town is growing again, and during the summer season it bustles with one-day tourists who arrive in busloads to make a trip by pleasure steamer to the building pit in the Haringvliet.

The ultimate object of the Haringvliet Project is to build an enclosing dyke across the estuary. Since the Haringvliet is over five kilometres wide and in places reaches a depth of 32 metres with a difference of two metres between ebb and flow, the construction requires vast preparatory measures, first of which is building a huge complex of discharging sluices, that will be the largest in the world.

Outlet for Rivers

The Haringvliet is the most important outlet for the upper waters and the ice of the Rhine and Meuse. Under normal conditions 56 per cent of the upper waters of these rivers is discharged into the Haringvliet, but in the event of an increase in the river flow the share of this estuary becomes proportionately greater, reaching some 70 per cent of a total of some 12,000 M3 per second.

The discharging sluices in the Haringvliet must be capable of carrying off this whole quantity of water. They are to be 40 metres deep, of which 21 m. will be below water level. Each of the 17 sluices will be 56.50 metres wide. They will be able to withstand a wave pressure of 220 ton per stretching metre.

The construction of the actual sluices is going to take six years. But this stage could not begin until a "building pit," which may best be compared to an immense drydock, was ready. This structure, started in 1955, was completed in 1958 at a cost of some 20m. guilders ($5.2m.).

The "building pit" impresses the visitor not as a "pit" but as a kind of atoll. Surrounded by a strong enclosing dyke, it is 1,400 metres long and 560 metres wide and was built 15 metres below sea level. When, in another four years, the 68 engine-rooms of the Haringvliet project are able to move up and down the 34 huge lock hatches of the 17 sluices, the enclosing dyke will be demolished again and the building pit abandoned to the waves.

The Sluices

But at present, this small island is bustling with activity and noise. Ninety-one large and 1,300 small pumps bring up 6,000 cubes of water per hour from inside the pit and pour it outside the dyke. They are operated by a 54,000,000-kw power station. Also busy on the dyke is a concrete mixer — the largest of Western Europe—for the piles that will form the foundation of the sluices. In all, 22,250 piles each some 20 metres long, are to be cast at the pit, and drilled into the sea bottom. There is also the activity of concrete-carrying trucks, of steamrollers, draglines and bulldosers, of a small asphalt factory, etc. Some 120 vessels, for which a small harbour has been built at the pit, carry the necessary material from the mainland. Huge water tanks and warehouses complete the installations. Only 500 workers are employed at this highly-mechanized project.

The width of the sluices has made it impossible to resort to the conventional gates. An entirely new method of construction had to be devised. Lock hatches in the shape of drums or cylinders will be fitted to the outside as well as to the inside of the sluice openings, and supported over the entire length by a bridge construction which spans each sluice from pillar to pillar. The lock hatches will be raised by means of a separate lifting mechanism — which is being built into the pillars—so that their lower edge will clear Main Sea Level by six metres, allowing the passage of ice-breakers.

When the sluices are ready, the construction of the actual dam will begin. The whole Haringvliet Project, which was launched in 1955, is expected to be completed by 1963.

The Haringvliet Project is only one of several Delta Works which have been carefully planned and coordinated in timing due to the connections between the various estuaries.

The Haringvliet, for instance, can only be closed off after the Volkerak, between the mainland of the province of North Brabant and the island of Overflakkee, is sealed; otherwise the water would seek an outlet through the Volkerak to the Brouwershavense Gat, south of Goeree, thus speeding the current in the Volkerak beyond the admissible limit.

The dyke damming off the Volkerak will contain a large lock for the use of shipping between Rotterdam and Antwerp. Once the whole of the Delta Plan is completed and all the estuaries are sealed off, the sluice in the Volkerak will not have to be closed under normal circumstances, so that it will not interfere with shipping from Rotterdam to Antwerp.

Several other projects are now in hand. Biggest and most difficult will be the sealing off of the East Scheldt. Here operations will begin in 1965 and should take at least 13 years. Preparatory surveys for this gigantic operation have not yet been completed. The engineers will have to resort to entirely new methods in this project; but by that time they will have at their disposal experience and data acquired during the present sealing-off operations.

The Delta Plan does not provide for the closing off of the New Waterway or of the West Scheldt. The former must remain open in the interest of Rotterdam, and the latter as the main waterway to Antwerp. In view of the higher water-levels to be expected in these two channels when the Delta dam is up, all the dykes along them are being raised and reinforced.

Major Project

The crowning glory of the Dutch flood control schemes will be the Wadden Plan — at present still in the provisional planning stage. This programme, on which work will not start before both the Zuidersee Works and the Delta Plan are completed, is intended to connect all the Wadden Islands, which form the north coast of the Netherlands, with the mainland. Although surveys are already being made, this plan will certainly not be implemented before the year 2,000. Nearly a century may thus have to be required to carry out the three major successive projects — the Zuiderzee Works, the Delta Works and the Wadden Works — which will finally protect the Dutch against the flooding of their country.

(This is the second of two articles, the first appeared on Friday).

Hears Abroad

We have flower battles, just as they do in Nice. Only here we throw the pots as well. — Mr. Brendan Behan, on the Dublin Festival.

I share to the full the sensible general reluctance to be roasted or poisoned or disintegrated. — Rev. Edwin Rogers, in his presidential address to the British Methodist Conference.

NATURE NOTES

QUEEN BEE

IS nothing safe from sacrilege? If the bees read the papers, that is probably what they are indignantly asking each other. Life in the hive is entirely built upon the Queen bee, and if we anthromorphosize just a little bit, we may imagine that she is accorded more than queenly honours. She is the life goddess of the bee state. A hive has about 80,000 inmates, but only one queen. She is the only fecund female, leaving the hive just once in her life for the nuptial flight, and then contentedly lays eggs for years, thousands and thousands of them, while she is fed and cleaned and cared for by working bees. But for some years now (when I learned bee-keeping in Vienna I don't care to say how many years ago, we knew nothing about it) for some years it has been well known that apart from laying eggs and queening it, the queen has another function: she has a gland in her mouth producing a substance which the workers (sterile females) lick off her and spread around in the hive. It seems to be this secretion that keeps the population in the state content and willing, and only when there is not enough to go round — that is when there are too many inmates or too little substance because the queen, either from old age or sickness, produces too little — a sort of revolution takes place, followed by secession and the founding of an independent state; the bees swarm. Now the news comes from London that a team of indefatigable biochemists in the National Institute for Medical Research there have succeeded not only in analysing the substance, but have already produced it synthetically! P.A.

AUTOCARS

DELIVERY-VAN

Economic — Sturdy — Suitable for local climatic and traffic conditions.

Costs only IL5,950!

SUSSITA

HAIFA • TEL AVIV • JERUSALEM

Israel Should Have Zionist Movement

By Moshe Kol, M.K.

PREPARATORY to the Zionist Congress to be convened in Jerusalem in December, comprehensive discussions have been held at various levels about the future of the Zionist Movement — particularly in the U.S. and in Israel, where the movement is weak although these two countries represent the two most important concentrations of Jewry in our time. During those discussions, I suggested the establishment of a Zionist Organization in Israel.

Not everyone who lives in Israel is a Zionist, let alone a conscious Zionist. We know that there are non-Zionist and anti-Zionist parties in Israel. There is now a generation here "which knew not Joseph," which has not gone through a Zionist education and lacks Zionist tradition and insight. Most of the Jewish citizens of the State today have never been imbued with Zionist faith. Only a minority were once, in the Diaspora, members of Zionist organizations or movements.

The existence of a strong World Zionist Organization depends on a mutual relationship between Zionists in Israel and Zionists in the Diaspora. It is impossible today to tell the Jews of the Diaspora that whoever lives in Israel is a Zionist. Many thousands of them visit Israel, where they hear Jews talk heretically, derisively and cynically of Zionism and its mission. This disappointment destroys their simple Zionist faith and, despite their enthusiasm about the achievements of the State, weakens their Zionist activity. They begin to think that it is sufficient to be "friends of the State of Israel" and see no point in being Zionists when in the Holy of Holies, in Israel itself, there are so many negators of the Zionist creed. It is better, therefore, that we should be able to tell the Jews of the Diaspora that indeed not all Jews in Israel are Zionists, but only those who belong to the Zionist Organization of Israel.

Zionist Duties

There are Zionist duties for the Zionists of Israel just as well as for the Zionists of the Diaspora: voluntary help in absorbing immigrants socially and culturally; several years voluntary service in educational schemes for adults and youth in the Diaspora; personal contact between young people and adults in matters of Judaism, Zionism and Israel; the establishment of economic enterprises in which Diaspora Jews can be partners of Israel citizens, the latter being faithful trustees of the former so long as they have not immigrated; social and domestic contacts with tourists who come to Israel to form personal ties; fostering the awareness of the necessary solidarity between Israel and World Jewry and consolidating the unity of the Jewish people; holding seminars and study circles on the situation of Jewish communities in the Diaspora and the tasks of the Zionist movement in our generation; combatting the renegades who poison the wells of Zionist faith among our youth; studying the history and achievements of the Zionist movement before and since the establishment of the State, with special reference to its mission in the future; disseminating among Israel Jewry the belief that the State exists for the whole Jewish people.

I do not think that all this can be done by officials of the Agency Executive, the Zionist Executive and the Zionist Funds. It is not advisable that these officials, who perform their duties faithfully, should be assigned this task. Indeed, the spreaders of the anti-Zionist poison are already saying that these officials are defending their right of existence, that they are afraid of liquidation, and that this is why they are struggling for the continuance of the Zionist Organization.

I therefore suggest establishing in Israel a popular movement headed by young people, soldiers, intellectuals and spiritual and other public leaders and rooted in all communities and classes. This movement should at first be organized in study circles, circles of active workers between the ages of 20 and 40, i.e. members of the generation which has grown up since the outbreak of the Second World War.

Zionist subjects and folklore in elementary and secondary school are of course important, but the question is how to present these subjects — whether as the history of a glorious past or in such a way as to imbue the students with faith in the mission of their generation. The Ministry of Education and Culture should organise special study days of the nature of teaching those subjects, which, moreover, should be introduced earlier than in the last year of elementary school. Besides, many thousands of youngsters attend evening classes, continuation classes, and all sorts of other educational facilities, in all of which Zionism's past and its role in the present and future should be studied. But only teachers who themselves believe in the future and mission of Zionism can be successful here.

Personal Membership

The Zionist Organization of Israel should be based on personal membership without any party differences. We should lay down in advance that Israel politics, which come within the province of the Knesset and local authorities, have no place in the Organization, so that there will be no party rivalry for supremacy in its ranks. It should be led by new, young forces, which will stand for voluntary endeavour and the establishment of a new, healthy and honest relationship between Israel Jews who declare themselves Zionists and the Zionists of the Diaspora.

I do not doubt that organized Zionism in Israel, by displaying activity and initiative, will inaugurate a great awakening, a regeneration of the whole Jewish people, for the fight against indifference and assimilation on the one hand, and for aliya and *halutziut* on the other.

The objection has been raised to my proposal that its realisation might lead to the formation of an anti-Zionist movement in Israel and that this would have a profoundly disturbing effect on the Diaspora. Of course, some people are always afraid of public ideological controversy. I, for one, have never believed in running away from realities. It is no longer possible to conceal "Zionist reality" from Diaspora Jewry and organized World Zionism, so it is better to have an outright struggle, to have anti-Zionists come out into the open, so that we may see who they are and what is their ideological equipment. It is better to have a showdown than to close one's eyes to what is happening to Zionism in our midst, in the State of Israel.

The present situation is that scepticism is corroding large sections of our youth and the adult population. Only a fighting popular movement can win a decisive majority of Israel Jewry for Zionism. But these will really have been won—unlike today, when there are hundreds of thousands of Shekel-holders whose Zionism is not worth the paper the Shkalim are printed on, while indifference and negation of Zionism are steadily spreading.

I thus believe in the necessity to fight. Things are too quiet here. Too many people think that everything can be settled in camera, between leaders and officials. Zionism is necessary for — and in — Israel no less than it is necessary for Diaspora Jewry. This truth should be known and recognized, and acted upon.

Readers' Letters

JERUSALEM TRAFFIC

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — The new Jerusalem traffic regulations have made the centre of the town as dead as immediately after the War of Liberation. After many years of all sorts of efforts to enliven our town, the wheel has been turned back in a few bureaucratic minutes.

The new regulations are ridiculous. Jaffa Road has experienced fewer traffic jams than any other street in town. The traffic jams have occurred mostly near Mahane Yehuda, where the street narrows, and this part can be used by everybody from Herut Circle onwards. The old, shabby buildings here do not beautify the city or the entrance to Jerusalem and had they been torn down and the street widened, it would have been of benefit not only to traffic.

On the other hand, diverting traffic to Agrippas Road, Mea Shearim and Nahlat Shiva, where hundreds of children play in the streets (and in which sections the Municipality has not yet erected enough playgrounds), and, where — in the case of the Mahane Yehuda market — there are shoppers and trucks and narrow, steep streets, will create many traffic jams and great danger to drivers as well as to pedestrians. Using Ruppin Road means a detour which increases petrol and other costs and presents a danger in the Valley of the Cross curve which has been under construction for a few months already and is still not finished. Ramban Road, a narrow street, is certainly not adequate for the traffic now diverted to it. Moreover, all the streets to which traffic has been diverted are in a very poor state and should have been repaired before such regulations were introduced.

Most private cars are used by owners for business and work and if they cannot traverse the business centre of the town, what value does a car have for them? Are they not entitled to use the road as much as buses and taxis? Why should they spend extra money on making detours?

Yours, etc.
F. SCHLESINGER

Jerusalem, September 6.

NATANYA INFORMATION

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Despite the large number of visitors to Natanya every season we know of no public information office there — at least not in the centre of the town or near the seashore.

We asked a policeman near the bus terminal for such an institution and he directed us to the nearest offices of the municipality, just around the corner. We found the building and the offices but they were the local tax offices.

Yours, etc.
H.W.G.

(Name and Address Supplied)

Haifa, August 28.

REHOVOT CONFERENCE

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I was fascinated by the proceedings of the Rehovot Conference, which I attended in the afternoons. Our thanks are due to the Board of Governors of the Weismann Institute and its President, Mr. Abba Eban, who conceived the idea, giving us stay-at-home, workaday Israelis an exciting glimpse of the future.

Incidentally, your feature on the Nigerian Finance Minister, Dr. S. E. Imoke, brings to mind that Nigeria has for some time had an excellent ambassador of goodwill and hard work at the Faculty of Agriculture in Rehovot. Ben (for short) speaks fluent Hebrew.

Yours, etc.
S. J. SIDDEN

Ra'anana, August 31.

Thank You

for your tip to use

PLANTO

in my garden!

In spite of this year's drought I had more fruit and more beautiful flowers than my neighbour!

Glad you followed my advice. See to it that you get the genuine

PLANTO FERTILIZER

Obtainable at all shops carrying the PLANTO sign.

FRIDAY'S PRESS

Sport and Politics

Herut says that many Israelis were relieved to hear that the Haifa Maccabi team was not going to Iran because its standard is so low that it has been defeated everywhere it appeared. The present poor performances of Israel footballers abroad should teach us that representing Israel in foreign countries is not a matter for individual initiative and that abroad "every group and individual is identified with the country as a whole... But the cancellation of the invitation... has a distinctly political aspect," the paper continues.

Lamerhav (Ahdut Ha'avoda) says that Israel cannot allow Nasser to gain direct or indirect control of Jordan.

Davar (Histadrut) discusses the question of Treasury consolidation loans for the agricultural settlements and Mr. Eshkol's demand for information on their creditors.

Ha'aretz (non-party) comments on controversies within Mapai.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) finds a contradiction between the Deputy Minister of Defence's call to the kibbutz movement to make use of Gadna and Nahal to train additional members, and his support of the closing of schools to pioneering youth movements.

Haboker (General Zionist) discusses the problems of Eilat.

Hamodia (Agudat Yisrael) discusses its own functions on the 10th anniversary of its establishment.

Newsweek

SEPTEMBER 12, 1960

BIGGER

BRIGHTER

BETTER

Available Everywhere

SUCCOT October 3-12 & October 7-16

Organized Trips to Cyprus

★

PASSOVER 1961

Mediterranean Cruise

MAY 1961

Black Sea & Mediterranean Cruise

with the S.S. Theodor Herzl and the S.S. Jerusalem

★

COLLECTIVE PASSPORT

Further details through

TRAVEL AGENCY DR. HURWITZ LTD.

Tel Aviv: 28 Rothschild Blvd., Tel. 65486

A PASSENGER FROM ROME WRITES:

..excellent in every way - a splendid way to begin our vacations. The plane was comfortable, the service wonderful and the food delicious...

This extract is from an unsolicited letter: a photocopy can be obtained from KLM, dept. L.E. The Hague, The Netherlands

Photograph taken on board a KLM Electra flight

The care KLM takes to give the finest service? It shows even in KLM meals, in the finesse of an hors d'oeuvre or entremet. Not surprisingly several KLM chefs are members of the Confréries de la Chaine des Rôtisseurs (how many restaurants could make such a claim?) KLM itself was the first air transport company to be a member! If you want to dine well on your travels fly KLM to all six continents.

KLM

For full information and reservations see your Travel Agent.

KLM Sincerely yours!